## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preface</th>
<th>v</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Editors</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Cases</td>
<td>xxiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Commission Decisions</td>
<td>xxxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Treaties, Conventions and Agreements</td>
<td>xlv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of EC Secondary Legislation</td>
<td>xlix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PART I: AGREEMENTS

1. **Undertakings**
   The Concept of an 'Undertaking': The Boundaries of the Corporation — A Discussion of Agency, Employees and Subsidiaries
   CHRIS TOWNLEY

2. **Agreements — Concerted Practices (Horizontal Side)**
   Collusion, Agreements and Concerted Practices: An Economic and Legal Perspective
   ANTONIO CAPOBIANCO

3. **Agreements (Vertical Side)**
   The Concept of an Agreement and Beyond: How to Block Parallel Imports of Pharmaceuticals to Protect the Heart of Competition
   LUIS F SOUTO SOUBRIER

4. **Treatment of Horizontal Agreements**
   The Quest for Legal Certainty – The EC Competition Law Approach to Horizontal Co-operation Agreements
   KRZYSZTOF KUIK

5. **Treatment of Vertical Agreements**
   Vertical Agreements: Was the Commission's Response Adequate? On the Commission’s Ability to Reform Long-standing Policies
   MAURIZIO GAMBARDELLA & FRANCESCO MARIA SALERNO

## PART II: ABUSE OF DOMINANT POSITION

6. **Article 82 EC – Dominance**
   Article 82 EC – Dominance and Oligopolies
   SIGRID STROUX

   209
Contents

7 Pricing Abuses
Unfair and Predatory Pricing under Article 82 EC: From Cost-price Comparisons to the Search for Strategic Standards
DAVID HOWARTH

8 Bundling
A Four-step Test to Assess the Exclusionary Effects of Bundling under Article 82 EC
JURIAN LANGER

9 Refusal to Deal
The EC Essential Facilities Doctrine
VASSILIS HATZOPoulos

10 Abuse of Dominant Position Defences
Objective Justification and Article 82 EC in the Era of Modernisation
EKATERINA ROUSSEVA

PART III: MERGERS

11 Horizontal and Vertical Mergers
Horizontal and Vertical Mergers in the Reformed EC Merger Control
JAMES KILICK & AXEL SCHULZ

12 Conglomerate Mergers
A Comparison of the EU and US Approaches
RICHARD BURNLEY

13 Merger Defences
Efficiencies, Failing Firms and Industrial Policy
GIORGIO MONTI

PART IV: COMPETITION LAW AND THE STATE

14 State Action
The State Action Doctrine
JULIO BAQUERO CRUZ

15 Article 86 EC
Services of General Interest and EC Competition Law
JERÔNIMO MAILLO

PART V: DECENTRALISATION — ENFORCEMENT — INTERNATIONAL DIMENSION

16 Modernisation
Modernisation and Decentralisation: Retrospective and Prospective
ASSIMAKIS P KOMNINOS

17 Public Enforcement
Public Enforcement by the Commission: a Strategic Perspective
SOPHIE GERMONT & OLE ANDRESEN
18  Private Enforcement
   Upcoming Issues
   VELJKO MILUTINOVIC

19  International Aspects
   The Evolution of the EC International Competition Policy
   BRUNO ZANETTIN

Index