

Table VIII.A.1.i: National Level Elections Results and Seat Distributions (Camera dei Deputati)

		DP	PR*	PCI	PSI	PSDI	PRI	VER	DC	PLI	MSI	PSIUP	PDUM	PPST	Other	Total
1963	v			7.768.228	4.227.300	1.876.409	420.419		11.775.970	2.143.954	1.571.187		536.991	135.458	272.115	30.758.031
	%			25,3	13,8	6,1	1,4		38,3	7	5,1		1,7	0,4	0,9	
	s			166	87	33	6		260	39	27		8	3	1	630
1968	v			8.557.404	4.605,832*		626.567		12.441.553	1.851.860	1.414.794	1.414.544	414.423	152.954	324.122	31.803.253
	%			26,9	14,5		2		39,1	5,8	4,5	4,4	1,3	0,5	1	
	s			177	91		9		266	31	24	23	6	3		630
1972	v			9.072.454	3.210.427	1.717.539	954.597		12.919.270	1.297.105	2.896.762	648.763		153.764	544.098	33.414.779
	%			27,1	9,6	5,1	2,9		38,7	3,9	8,7	1,9		0,5	1,6	
	s			179	61	29	15		266	20	56	0		3	1	630
1976	v	566.022	394.212	12.622.728	3.542.998	1.237.270	1.134.936		14.218.290	478.335	2.245.376			184.390	112.708	36.727.273
	%	1,5	1,1	34,4	9,6	3,4	3,1		38,7	1,3	6,1			0,5	0,3	
	s	6	4	227	57	15	14		263	5	35			3	1	630
1979	v		1.264.870	11.139.231	3.596.802	1.407.535	1.110.209		14.046.290	712.646	1.930.639			204.899	755.940	36.671.308
	%		3,5	30,4	9,8	3,8	3		38,3	1,9	5,3			0,6	2	
	s		18	201	62	20	16		262	9	30			4	2*	630
1983	v	542.039	809.810	11.032.318	4.223.362	1.508.234	1.874.512		12.153.081	1.066.980	2.511.487			184.940	999.242	36.906.005
	%	1,5	2,2	29,9	11,4	4,1	5,1		32,9	2,9	6,8			0,5	2,7	
	s	7	11	198	73	23	29		225	16	42			3	3*	630
1987	v	643.397	990.150	10.284.975	5.510.567	1.142.026	1.430.945	971.728	13.252.866	811.512	2.284.203			201.521	1.128.607	38.652.497
	%	1,7	2,6	26,6	14,3	2,9	3,7	2,5	34,3	2,1	5,9			0,5	2,7	
	s	8	13	177	94	17	21	13	234	11	35			3	4*	630

Note:

- PSU (Partito Socialista Unificato)
- Includes Unione Valdostana (33,250 votes, 1 seat) and Associazione per Trieste (65,505 votes, 1 seat)
- Includes Unione Valdostana (28,086 votes, 1 seat), Associazione per Trieste (92,101 votes, 1 seat), and Liga Veneta (125,311 votes, 1 seat)
- Includes Unione Valdostana (41,707 votes, 1 seat), Lega Lombarda (186,254 votes, 1 seat), and Partito Sardo d'Azione (170,724 votes, 2 seats)
- The party first participated in a general election with autonomous lists of candidates in 1976. Participated in the 1983 general elections but officially invited the electorate not to vote at all (only if they did decide to vote they should vote Radical). That allowed party MPs not to participate in parliamentary activities.

Table VIII.A.1.ii: National Level Elections Results and Seat Distributions (Senato della Repubblica)

		DP	PR ^b	PCI	PSI	PSDI	PRI	VER	DC	PLI	MSI	PDUM	PPST	Other	Total
1963	v			6.933.842	3.849.878	1.744.213	185,889 ⁱ		10.032.458	2.028.379	1.459.046	429.339	112.023	696.019	27.471.086
	%			25,2	14	6,4	0,7		36,5	7,4	5,3	1,6	0,4	2,5	
	s			84	44	14	4		129	18	14	2	2	4	315
1968	v			8,583,285 ^d	4,355,506 ^e		620.658		10.965.790	1.936.943	1.380.452	308.916	131.080	318.617	28.601.247
	%			30	15,2		2,2		38,3	6,8	4,8	1,1	0,5	1,1	
	s			101	46		2		135	16	11	2	2	0	315
1972	v			8,475,141 ^d	3.225.804	1.613.603	917.989		11.466.701	1.316.058	2.737.695		102.018	259,897 ^e	30.114.906
	%			28,1	10,7	5,4	3		38,1	4,4	9,1		0,3	0,9	
	s			94	33	11	5		135	8	26		2	1	315
1976	v	78.169	265.397	10.640.471	3.209.987	966.771	846.505		12.226.768	436.751	2.090.635		158.659	528,068 ^a	31.448.181
	%	0,2	0,8	33,8	10,2	3,1	2,7		38,9	1,4	6,7		0,5	1,7	
	s	0	0	116	29	6	6		135	2	15		2	4	315
1979	v		413.478	9.859.004	3.255.104	1.321.283	1.052.772		12.018.077	691.464	1.782.004		172.577	779,013 ^b	31.344.776
	%		1,3	31,5	10,4	4,2	3,4		38,3	2,2	5,7		0,5	2,5	
	s		0	109	32	9	6		138	2	13		3	1	315
1983	v	327.750	548.229	9.577.071	3.539.593	1.184.936	1.452.279		10.077.204	834.771	2.283.524		157.444	1,106,210 ^c	31.089.011
	%	1,1	1,8	30,8	11,4	3,8	4,7		32,4	2,7	7,3		0,5	3,5	
	s	0	1	107	38	8	10		120	6	18		3	4	315
1987	v	493.667	572.461	9.181.579	3.535.457	764.370	1.248.641	634.182	10.897.036	700.330	2.121.026		171.539	2,093,573 ^f	32.413.861
	%	1,5	1,8	28,3	10,9	2,4	3,9	2	33,6	2,2	6,5		0,5	6,5	
	s	1	3	101	36	5	8	1	12,5	3	16		2	14	315

Note:

- a. Includes DC-RV-UV-UIP-PRI della Valle d'Aosta (1 seat); PLI-PRI-PSDI (2 seats); PCI-PSI (1 seat)
- b. Includes UV-UIP-DPop-PLI della Valle d'Aosta (37,070 votes, 1 seat)
- c. Includes UV-UIP-DPop della Valle d'Aosta (26,547 votes, 1 seat); Liga Veneta (91,137 votes, 1 seat); PLI-PRI (127,394 votes, 1 seat); PSD'Az (76,848 votes, 1 seat)
- d. With PSIUP.
- e. Includes Gruppo Progressista della Valle d'Aosta (1 seat).
- f. Includes PSI-PSDI-PR (962,215 votes, 9 seats); Liga Veneta (298,552 votes, 0 seats); Lega Lombarda (137,276 votes, 1 seat); PSD'Az (124,266 votes, 1 seat); Alleanza Laico Socialista (84,883 votes, 1 seat); PSI-PSDI-PR-Verdi (58,501 votes, 1 seat); UV-ADR-PRI (35,830 votes, 1 seat).
- g. PSU (Partito Socialista Unificato)
- h. The party first participated in a general election with autonomous lists of candidates in 1976. Participated in the 1983 general elections but officially invited the electorate not to vote at all (only if they did decide to vote they should vote Radical). That allowed party MPs not to participate in parliamentary activities.
- i. DC-PRI.

Table VIII.A.2: Party Composition of National Governments

Dates	Party of Prime Minister	Other Parties	Status
15.II.59-24.II.60	DC	-	Minority
25.III.60-19.VII.60	DC	-	Minority
26.VII.60-2.II.62	DC	-	Minority
21.II.62-16.V.63	DC	DC-PSDI-PRI	Majority
21.VI.63-5.XI.63	DC	-	Minority
4.XII.63-26.VI.64	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI	Majority
22.VII.64-21.I.66	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI	Majority
23.II.66-5.VI.68	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI	Majority
24.VI.68-19.XI.68	DC	-	Minority
12.XII.68-5.VII.69	DC	DC-PSI-PRI	Majority
5.VIII.69-7.II.70	DC	-	Minority
27.III.70-6.VII.70	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI	Majority
6.VIII.70-15.I.72	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI	Majority
17.II.72-26.II.72	DC	-	Minority
26.VI.72-12.VI.73	DC	DC-PSDI-PLI	Minority
7.VII.73-2.III.74	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI	Majority
14.III.74-3.X.74	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI	Majority
23.XI.74-7.I.76	DC	DC-PRI	Minority
12.II.76-30.IV.76	DC	-	Minority
29.VII.76-16.I.78	DC	-	Minority
11.III.78-31.I.79	DC	-	Minority
20.III.79-31.III.79	DC	DC-PRI-PSDI	Minority
5.VIII.79-19.III.80	DC	DC-PSDI-PLI	Minority
4.IV.80-27.IX.80	DC	DC-PRI-PSI	Majority
18.X.80-26.X.81	DC	DC-PRI-PSDI-PSI	Majority
28.VI.81-7.VIII.82	PRI	DC-PRI-PSDI-PSI-PLI	Majority
23.VIII.82-13.XI.82	PRI	DC-PRI-PSDI-PSI-PLI	Majority
1.XII.82-29.V.83	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PLI	Majority
4.VIII.83-26.VI.86	PSI	DC-PSI-PSDI-PLI-PRI	Majority
1.VIII.86-3.III.87	PSI	DC-PSI-PSDI-PLI-PRI	Majority
18.IV.87-28.IV.87	DC	-	Minority
28.VII.87-11.III.88	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI-PLI	Majority
2.IV.88-19.V.89	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI-PLI	Majority
22.VII.89-12.IV.91	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PRI-PLI	Majority
13.IV.91-	DC	DC-PSI-PSDI-PLI	Majority

Table VIII.A.3.i: Subnational Governing Status (Regional Level)

	DP	PR	PCI	PSI	PSDI	PRI	VER	DC	PLI	MSI
1960-66			1					5		1
1967-69	1	1	1					5		1
1970	1	1	3					5		1
1971-74	1	1	3	5	5	4		5	1	1
1975-84	1	1	4	5	5	4		5	1	1
1985-90	1	1	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	1

Codes:

- 1 In no governments at this level.
- 3 In at least one government at this level.
- 4 In many governments at this level.
- 5 In most governments at this level.

Table VIII.A.3.ii: Subnational Governing Status (Local Level')

	DP	PR	PCI	PSI	PSDI	PRI	VER	DC	PLI	MSI
1960-64			3	4	5	1		5	1	1
1965-66			3	5	5	1		5	1	1
1967-69	1	1	3	5	5	1		5	1	1
1970-79	1	1	3	5	5	3		5	1	1
1980	1	1	4	5	5	4		5	1	1
1981-84	1	1	4	5	5	4		5	3	1
1985-90	1	1	4	5	5	4	3	5	3	1

Codes:

- 1 In no governments at this level.
- 3 In at least one government at this level.
- 4 In many governments at this level.
- 5 In most governments at this level.

Note:

- a. Cities over 300,000 inhabitants.

Table VIII.A.4: Party Identification

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 ^a
PCI	22,2	21,7	19,1	16,5	13,4	14,6	12,5	13,3	16,4	16,1	17,8	15,7	12,5	13,6
PSI	10,4	14,6	11,7	12,4	9,5	14	9,1	14	13,9	9,1	11,6	10,6	11,3	9,8
PSDI	2,6	3,4	2	2,3	3	3,7	2,9	3,2	1,2	1,5	1	1,8	1,4	0,9
PRI	1,8	2,6	1,2	3,7	1,7	2,6	2,5	2,9	5,7	4,6	2,9	2,8	3,5	1,1
DC	18,5	29,6	33,5	27,8	31	26,1	22,2	26,5	22,7	23,1	20,7	21,6	22,8	18,3
PLI	2,2	1,9	1,3	2	1,5	2,9	2,6	3,2	1,4	2,5	1,1	1,8	1,1	1,4
MSI	4,8	4	3,7	3,7	4,6	3,8	3,8	3,1	3,7	3,5	3,5	2,5	3	4,5
DN ^e	-	-	-	0,5	0,4	0,1	0,2	-						
PR ^d	-	-	1,6	2,9	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,1	2,3	1,5	1,6	1,2	1	0,5
VERDI ^e	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,2	4,3
DP ^d	-	-	2,2	2,2	1,9	2,1	2	1,4	1,6	1,7	1,2	2,1	2,3	1,9
Other Parties ^b	1,6	2,1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,3
No Particular Party	18,1	11,4	12,3	15,4	20,1	16,7	27,3	21,4	14,2	18,4	20,6	16,9	16	37,5
Blank Ballots ^f									-	-	-	-	-	-
No Reply	17,8	8,7	11,4	10,7	10,4	10,9	12,7	8,9	17	18,2	18	23	21	6,1
Total	923	1.025	1.175	1.178	1.116	1.183	1.300	1.031	1.060	1.127	1.102	1.053	1.021	1.022

Questions:

1976-83: Lei si sente pi. vicino ad uno dei partiti di questo elenco (Se si): a quale partito? (Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party included in this list? If so, please show which one. A list showing party symbols was given.

1984-89 Se domani ci fossero le elezioni politiche, per quale partito lei voterebbe pi. probabilmente? (If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you most probably support?). A list showing party symbols was given.

Notes:

- a. Based upon the question: "A quale partito lei si sente pi. vicino?" (To which party do you feel yourself to be closest?), which was advanced to all the interviewees who had previously declared to be very close, fairly close or mere sympathizers of any particular party.
- b. Only figures in the 1976, 1977, 1989a, and 1989b reports.
- c. Only 1979-1982 figures are available.
- d. Data available since 1978.
- e. Data available since 1988.
- f. Only figures in the 1989b report

Sources:

Eurobarometers 5 (1976); 7 (1977); 9 (1978); 11 (1979); 13 (1980); 15 (1981); 17 (1982); 19 (1983); 21 (1984); 23 (1985); 25 (1986); 27 (1987); 29 (1988); 31 (1989).

Table VIII.B.5: Official Status of Parties^a

	Requirements to/for:			
	Form Parliamentary Fraktion	Ballot	State Subvention ^b	Media Access
1960	CDD: 10 MPs SDR: 10 MPs	Members of Deputies (CDD): The symbol and the name of the party must be submitted to the Ministero dell'Interno at least 62 days before election. At constituency level, lists of candidates must be promoted by 500 electors and submitted to the Court 45 days before elections. Senate (SDR): The symbol of the list and the list itself must be promoted by at least 300 electors for each constituency and submitted 45 day before the election. N.B. Parties with at least 1 seat even in only one of the two chambers do not need to petition.	None	Electoral propaganda is managed by the "Commissione Parlamentare per la vigilanza sulle radiodiffusioni". It consists of 30 MPs, representing all parties in Parliament, and appointed by the presidents of the two houses of the Parliament.
1963	CDD: 20 MPs SDR: As above	As above	As above	As above
1971	As above, plus: CDD: The Ufficio di Presidenza may authorize smaller groups if they represent parties which participated in at least 20 constituencies and qualified for seat allocation at the national level. SDR: The Consiglio di Presidenza may authorize smaller groups for parties which participated in at least 15 regions and elected candidates in at least 3 regions.	As above	As above	As above
1974	As above	As above	law 2 maggio 1974 n. 195 (regulates state subventions and fixes annual funds to all parties that win 2% of valid votes or elect one member in national elections)	As above
1975-76	As above	As above	As above	The parliamentary committee for broadcasting is renamed: "Commissione per l'indirizzo generale e la vigilanza dei servizi radiotelevisivi", and acquires new functions. By the 1976 national elections, parties participating in the election and not yet present in Parliament have media access.
1978	As above	As above	modified by law 16 gennaio 1978, n.11	As above
1980	As above	As above	modified by law: 8 agosto 1980, n.422 (establishes state subsidies for Regional and European elections)	As above
1981	As above	As above	modified by law 18 novembre 1981, n.659	As above
1982	As above	As above	modified by law 27 gennaio 1982, n.22	As above
1982	As above	As above	modified by law 5 luglio 1982, n.441	As above
1985	As above	As above	modified by law 8 agosto 1985, n.413	As above

Notes:

a. Parties are considered de facto associations defined by the Civil Code "not legally recognized associations"

b. See Table VIII.E.3 for state subvention rules.

Table VIII.B.1.aj: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, DP, PR

	DP		PR				
	Direct Members	Number of Party Basic Unit	Direct Members ^a	Corporate Members	Affiliate Members	Ancillary Members	Number of Party Basic Units ^b
1967				none	missing data		
1972			1.300				
1973			1.500				
1974			1.200				
1975			1.635				
1976			3.827				
1977			3.280				
1978			1.900				
1979	2.500		2.455				
1980	3.000		2.981				
1981	3.500		2.904				
1982	3.800		2.176				
1983	4.235		3.660				
1984	5.818		3.353				
1985	6.466		2.984				
1986	8.387		10.862				
1987	9.153		11.645				
1988	10.310		5.006				
1989			2.429				
1990			3.150				
1991			2.860				

Notes:

- a. From 1967 to 1971 party membership ranges from 150 and 250. The table only includes party members who are Italian citizens; since 1979 foreigners may also be registered. Numbers of foreign members are: 1979 (854), 1980 (31), 1981 (55), 1982 (47), 1983 (47), 1984 (59), 1985 (37), 1986 (954), 1987 (171), 1988 (828), 1989 (745).

The General Total is equivalent to direct members since the membership of affiliated organizations (that may also be party members) is unknown.

- b. Associazioni Radicali (radical associations) should be considered as party basic units, but no exact data is available. However, on the basis of interview with party heads it might be said that: in the first half of the 1970s the number of the associazioni radicali ranges from 10 to 20, and reaches 200 at most in the second part of the 1970s. In the first part of the 1980s there are around 30 associazioni, and around 20 in the second part of the 1980s.

Sources: P Vigevano, ed., *Il Partito Radicale attraverso gli anni* (Roma: Partito Radicale, 1990). M. Teodori, P. Ignazi and A. Panebianco, *I nuovi Radicali, chi sono, da dove vengono, dove vanno* (Milano: Mondadori, 1977).

Table VIII.B.1.b: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, PCI

	Direct Members ^a	Affiliate Members ^a	Party Basic Units
1948	1.798.722		52.235
1949	2.027.271	285.216	51.726
1950	2.112.593	463.954	52.481
1951	2.097.830	438.759	54.352
1952	2.093.540	431.826	55.598
1953	2.134.285	442.955	56.401
1954	2.145.317	430.908	56.934
1955	2.090.006	394.314	57.519
1956	2.035.353	358.126	56.044
1957	1.826.928	245.199	
1958	1.826.098	241.747	
1959	1.787.269	229.703	39.852
1960	1.792.968	211.634	41.100
1961	1.728.620	221.042	40.894
1962	1.640.550	182.916	37.994
1963	1.615.112	173.701	33.897
1964	1.636.416	173.699	31.328
1965	1.610.696	173.465	29.071
1966	1.571.335	154.485	25.788
1967	1.530.405	135.510	25.692
1968	1.495.662	125.438	24.838
1969	1.495.756	68.648	24.221
1970	1.498.367	66.451	24.149
1971	1.510.502	85.760	22.095
1972	1.573.956	111.735	22.157
1973	1.611.073	116.335	11.709
1974	1.643.716	118.972	12.002
1975	1.715.195	133.834	11.875
1976	1.797.597	142.200	12.114
1977	1.797.075	127.143	
1978	1.772.992	113.509	12.543
1979	1.761.297		12.769
1980	1.751.323		12.765
1981	1.714.052		
1982	1.673.751	55.037	12.681
1983	1.635.264	48.778	12.743
1984	1.619.940	44.920	12.615
1985	1.595.281	46.690	12.637
1986	1.551.576	45.499	
1987	1.508.140	47.834	
1988	1.462.281	49.493	13.736
1989	1.417.182	54.195	11.500

Note:

a. FGCI (Federazione Giovanile Comunista Italiana, the party youth organization).

b. Not including affiliate members.

Table VIII.B.1.de: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units. PSI, PSDI, PSU

	PSI				PSDI	
	Total Members	Direct Members	Affiliate Members ^a	Number of Party Basic Units ^a	Direct Members	Number of Party Basic Units
1960	489.837	489.337	9/10,000		119.167	
1961	474.759	465.259	9/10,000		129.125	
1962	500.716	491.216	9/10,000		153.717	
1963	501.176	491.676	9/10,000		150.717	
1964	455.750	446.250	9/10,000		165.980	
1965	466.958	437.458	9/10,000		185.269	
1966	707.088	697.588	9/10,000			
1967 ^c	643.073	633.573	9/10,000		633.573	
1968						
1969						
1970		506.533				
1971		592.586			250.181	
1972		560.187			284.772 ^d	5.000
1973		465.183			303.026 ^e	5.000
1974		511.741			279.396	5.000
1975		539.339			308.211	5.000
1976		498.542				
1977		482.916		7.659	149.610	3.800
1978	478.277	472.277	6.000	7.911	148.131	3.800
1979	490.044	484.044	6.000	7.801	217.212 ^f	4.000
1980		510.424		8.102	108.470	4.300
1981	530.383	523.383	7.000	8.077	199.588	4.200
1982	559.587	552.587	7.000	8.271	126.015	3.800
1983	564.619	557.619	7.000	8.498	215.000 ^g	4.300
1984	578.821	571.821	7.000		165.733	4.000
1985	590.292	583.292	7.000		165.733	4.000
1986	600.231	593.231	7.000		133.428	4.000
1987	631.071	616.071	15.000		133.428	4.000
1988	656.126	641.126	15.000	8.351	110.000	4.000
1989			18.000		110.000	4.000
1990			32.000			

Notes:

- a. Refers to the Partito Socialista Unificato.
- b. Include 2,796 members registered overseas.
- c. The figure of 319,737 party members is given in a different table supplied by the same source (Dipartimento Organizzazione of the party).
- d. Concerning the XVIII Party Congress (January 1980) the figure of 207,493 party members is given by Enrico Landolfi, "L'Organizzazione dei Socialdemocratici (1955-66: PSDI. 1969-71: PSU. 1971-84 PSDI)", in Vallauri, *I Partiti in Italia* (Roma, Bulzoni).
- e. 207,493 in *Ragionamenti*, 123, April 1984.
- f. Since 1984 party registration lasts for 2 years.
- g. Affiliated members: Movimento Giovanile Socialista.
From 1959 to 1967 all party members under 26 were also (and automatically) members of the FGSI. From 1968 to 1974 the FGSI did not exist in practice, and was revitalized only in 1975. In 1980 the FGSI became PGS and changed its internal structure. Registration was suspended (the figures given are rough estimates done for the financial and political quota of participation to the IUSV). In 1987 it was rebuilt as PGS; its members may be 14 to 28 years old and 2/3 of the membership are also party members. No restrictions exist for membership of other organizations.
- h. Data may be overestimates since they may include local party sections which do not exist any longer, as well as sections that changed their name but are also counted with the old one.

Sources: PSI membership: The data for 1960-1967 are official figures quoted in F. Cazzola, *Il partito come organizzazione. Studio di un caso: il P.S.I.* (Roma: Il Tritone, 1969), p.27. The data for 1970-1979 are from *Almanacco Socialista 1980*, p.227. The data for 1980-1988 were supplied by the Ufficio per il Tesseramento (Office for Party Registration) of the party.

PSI basic units: The data for 1977-1980 are from *Almanacco Socialista 1980*, p.227; the 1982 data figures in W. Merkel, *Prima e dopo Craxi. Le Trasformazioni del PSI* (Padova: Liviana, 1987), p.55; the 1983 data are from *Avanti!*, 11 maggio 1984, p.6; the 1988 data are from *Vita Italiana*

PSDI membership: 1960-1965: Averardi, *I socialisti democratici. Da Palazzo Barberini alla scissione del 4 luglio 1969* (Roma: Opere Nuove, 1986, 5th ed.); 1967: F. Cazzola, *Il partito come organizzazione. Studio di un caso: il P.S.I.* (Roma: Il Tritone, 1969), p.25; 1971: *L'Unità*, 10-11 febbraio 1971; 1972-1987: data supplied by the Dipartimento Organizzazione (Department for Party Organization) of the party.

PSDI basic units: The 1972 figure is from the report of the Party President Mario Tanassi to the XV National Congress (Rome, February 1971). Figures for the following years are rough estimates drawn on the basis of interviews with party officers who supplied the following criteria: a fixed number of 4,000 party local sections adjusted for the growth of party members. Please note that the party statute considers as a local party section every "package" of 10 members.

Table VIII.B.1.f: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, DC

	Direct Members ^a	Affiliate Members	Ancillary Members		Number of Basic Party Units
			Movimento Giovanile	Movimento Femminile	
1948	1.127.182				8.732
1949	762.883				8.969
1950	885.291				9.206
1951	920.072				9.443
1952	960.785				9.915
1953	1.146.652				10.287
1954	1.255.452			462.381	10.560
1955	1.189.348			447.625	11.141
1956	1.377.286			473.929	11.525
1957	1.295.028			431.244	12.137
1958	1.410.179			448.447	12.454
1959	1.608.733		239.413	553.854	12.672
1960	1.470.768		203.219	498.277	12.072
1961	1.565.185		187.990	487.660	12.269
1962	1.441.500				11.779
1963	1.621.620		189.729	574.054	
1964	1.676.222			583.703	
1965	1.613.314				13.185
1966	1.641.615		213.505	268.249	12.265
1967	1.624.687		208.183	568.249	13.111
1968	1.696.402		214.531	589.210	
1969	1.743.651			552.958	
1970	1.738.996			636.719	
1971	1.814.580			676.351	
1972	1.827.925			683.848	
1973	1.879.429			651.729	
1974	1.843.515			699.033	
1975	1.732.501			650.347	
1976	1.365.187		218.450	484.018	
1977	1.091.919		145.255	421.722	
1978	1.355.423		189.884	490.001	
1979	1.383.650		195.052	506.222	
1980	1.384.398		174.817	338.067	
1981	1.385.145		180.211	514.668	
1982	1.361.066		163.901	506.743	
1983	1.384.058		169.412	517.880	
1984	1.408.208		183.581	517.717	
1985	1.444.592		188.986	542.771	
1986	1.395.239		183.510	526.066	
1987	1.812.201		278.156	713.649	13.137
1988	1.887.615				13.137
1989	1.675.724				13.137

Note:

a. Includes ancillary members.

Table VIII.B.1.g: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, PRI

	Direct Members ^a	Affiliate Members ^b	Party Basic Units ^c
1953	60.939		1.341
1954	51.911		1.041
1955	53.656		1.072
1956	47.093		929
1957	50.611		1.024
1958	56.166		1.144
1959	53.258		1.042
1961	55.354		985
1962	49.307	3.900	948
1963	52.499		1.011
1964	54.526		1.039
1965	45.492		883
1966	56.570		1.006
1967	58.591		1.065
1968	84.280	1.440	
1969	68.476		1.259
1970	95.368		1.559
1971	103.105		1.609
1977	108.859		1.523
1980	106.536	1.800	1.705
1983	108.201		1.814
1984	96.207	3.800	
1985	97.839		
1986	117.031		2.045
1987	108.615	3.636	
1988	99.386	5.000	2.105
1989		4.302	

Notes:

- a. General total = Direct members + affiliate members. Note that affiliate members may also register as direct members, hence the total may be somewhat inflated.

Sources: Records of the Ufficio Tesseramento (Office for Party Registration) of the party. "---" stands for: data not available.

- b. Members of the Federazione Giovanile Repubblicana: FGR (Party Youth Organization) and the Movimento Femminile Repubblicano: MFR (Party Female Organization).

1962 figure only includes members of the FGR. *Sources:* R. Balzani, and D. Giacalone, *La libertà, la Repubblica, l'altra Italia. Profilo storico della FGR* (Firenze: Quaderni della Critica Politica, 1984), p.128.

1980 and 1984 figures only include members of the MFR. *Sources:* Internal paper drafted for the 1988 Congress of the MFR.

1987 figure only includes members of the FGR. *Sources:* Data supplied by the Segretario Nazionale (National Secretary) of the FGR: G. Lazzara.

1988 figure only includes members of the MFR. *Sources:* Internal paper drafted for the 1988 Congress of the MFR.

1989 figure only includes members of the FGR. *Sources:* Data supplied by the Segretario Nazionale (National Secretary) of the FGR: G. Lazzara.

- c. *Sources:* Records of the Ufficio Tesseramento (Office for Party Registration) of the party. "---" stands for: data not available.

Until 1971 both party local sections and "party groups" (i.e. party units numbering below the minimum size (fixed at 10 until 1968, 15 between 1969 and 1981, 10 since 1981) required to establish a party local section and that for congresses are aggregated to the nearest party section) were included. Since 1971 only party local sections, including overseas party sections (9 in 1980; 10 in 1983; 11 in 1986, and 15 in 1988), were counted.

Table VIII.B.1.h: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, PLI

	Direct Members ^{a,d}	Ancillary Members ^b	Party Basic Units ^c
1955	147.000		1.000
1958	173.722	35.215	
1964		20.000	
1968	148.562		
1970		18.000	
1971	135.000		
1972	139.725		
1973		17.000	
1977	25.819		
1978	37.951	5.300	
1979	29.282	5.700	
1980	44.966	6.907	695
1981	41.455	5.900	
1982	43.417	6.500	
1983	59.296	11.414	587
1984	39.180		
1985	61.818		
1986	36.931		
1987	40.491		600
1988	40.491		600
1989		6.000	600

Notes:

a. General total, since ancillary members are already counted in this category.

Sources: 1955: Report on party organization given by the party Deputy Secretary Alberto Ferioli to the VII National Congress (December 1955). 1958: F. Bevilacqua, "L'organizzazione del PLI (1949-1958)", in C. Vallauri, ed., *L'arcipelago democratico. Organizzazione e struttura dei partiti negli anni del centrismo: 1949-1958* (Roma: Bulzoni, 1981), p.369. 1968 and 1972: Circulars of the Commissioni preparatrici dei Congressi nazionali (Committees for the Assembly of National Congresses) of 1969 (XI Congr.) and 1973 (XIII Congr.). 1971: E. Camurani, ed., *Il PLI dal I al XIV Congresso Nazionale* (PLI, XIV Congresso Nazionale, 18-23 aprile, 1974), p.633/1. 1977-1982 and 1984-1988: figures supplied by Dr. Di Iorio from the Centro Eleborazione Dati (CED) of the party. 1983: *L'Opinione*, 27 marzo 1984.

Please note that 1987 and 1988 have been considered as one single year (hence an identical figure).

b. Members of the Giovent  Liberale Italiana (GLI). Sources: The data for 1958 are from: F. Bevilacqua, "L'organizzazione del PLI (1949-1958)", in C. Vallauri, ed., *L'arcipelago democratico. Organizzazione e struttura dei partiti negli anni del centrismo (1949-1958)* (Roma: Bulzoni, 1981), p.369. The data for 1964, 1970, 1973, 1978, and 1979 are supplied by a former party officer (Mr. Piccio Crepas). The data for 1980 are from *L'Opinione*, 24 novembre 1981. The data for 1981, and 1982 are from the report to the XV National Congress of the GLI given by the secretary of the GLI (P. Collo), and published in *L'Opinione*, 28 agosto 1984. The data for 1983 are from *L'Opinione*, 27 marzo 1984. The data for 1989 are supplied by the GLI.

c. Sources: The 1955 figure are from the report on party organization given by the party Deputy Secretary Alberto Ferioli to the VII National Congress (December 1955). The data for 1980 and 1983 are from *L'Opinione*, 27 marzo 1984. The data for 1987, 1988, and 1989 are rough estimates supplied by Dr. Di Iorio from the Centro Eleborazione Dati (CED) of the party.

d. There are no Corporate or Affiliate members.

Table VIII.B.1.i: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, MSI

	Direct Members	Affiliate Members	Ancillary Members	Number of Party Basic Units	Corporate Members
1960	191.397	58.000	15.000	1.325	None
1961	200.348	64.000	15.000	1.290	
1962	198.995	68.000	16.000	1.396	
1963	240.063	67.000	10.000	1.601	
1964	227.214	58.000	8.000	1.409	
1965	191.029	45.000	7.000	1.577	
1966	161.890	45.000	7.000	1.418	
1967	160.043	41.000	6.000	1.316	
1968	199.950	43.000	6.000	1.403	
1969	175.709	40.000	6.000	1.589	
1970	188.878	55.000	10.000	1.821	
1971	205.794	61.000	[see notes]	2.415	
1972	239.075	71.000	None	2.721	
1973	225.030	72.000		2.843	
1974	210.018	62.000		2.501	
1975	212.120	54.000		2.304	
1976	217.110	50.000		2.429	
1977	160.339	37.012		1.926	
1978	153.234	35.426		2.123	
1979	174.157	36.802		2.471	
1980	165.810	28.209		2.363	
1981	176.417	25.825		2.561	
1982	159.169	34.624		2.048	
1983	165.308	22.596		2.158	
1984	180.688	30.070		2.496	
1985	141.623	29.115		2.014	
1986	156.520	32.226		2.275	
1987	165.427	40.080		2.720	
1988	151.444	39.844		2.109	
1989	166.162	40.244		2.338	

Notes: Data include both party members and members of the party youth organizations: from 1960 to 1970 "Giovane Italia" (high-school students) + FUAN (university students); from 1971 to 1989: FUAN + "Fronte della Giovent-". Actually, since double and even triple registrations are admitted (i.e. party and youth organization; or party, FUAN and Fronte della Giovent-) data may be somewhat overestimated.

Data concerning the FUAN are not available for the period 1977-1979. Column 4 includes members of the "Raggruppamento Giovanile Studenti e Lavoratori", dissolved in 1971. Column 3 includes members of the FUAN, and "Giovane Italia" (merged in 1971 with the "Fronte della Giovent-").

Sources: Columns 2, 3, and 5 for the period 1977-1989: Dipartimento Organizzazione (Department for party Organization) of the Direzione Nazionale MSI; Columns 3, and 4 for the period 1960-1976: Mr. Massimo Anderson and Mr. Pietro Cerullo at that time heads of Giovane Italia, Raggruppamento Giovanile, and Fronte della Giovent-.

Table VIII.B.1.k: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, VER

	Direct Members*	Corporate Members*	Affiliate Members*	Ancillary Members*	Number of Party Basic Unit*
1985	None	None	None	None	
1987	As above	As above	As above	As above	125
1988	As above	As above	As above	As above	197
1989	As above	As above	As above	As above	287

Notes:

- a. Party membership is based on the affiliation of Local Green Lists.
- b. "Party Basic Unit" stands for Local Green Lists.

Sources: Figures supplied by the Ufficio Amministrazione (Administrative Office) of the party.

Table VIII.B.2.a: Obligations of Membership, DP

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1976	Lit. 15,000 annually	None	No mention of obligations in provisional statutes
1977	As above	As above	General commitment to accept party goals and policies.
1978	As above	As above	As above
1979	Lit. 30,000	As above	As above
1982	As above	As above	As above, plus general commitment to participate in party activities and to assist the party financially.
1987	Lit. 45,000; Special rate for the unemployed: Lit. 20,000	As above	As above
1988	As above	As above	As above, plus general commitment to follow party rules.
1989	As above	As above	As above

Table VIII.B.2.b: Obligations of Membership. PCI

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party ^a	Other Obligations of Membership
1956	The Direzione fixes party dues and monthly contributions proportional to income. Average annual party dues: 1956 Lit. 384 1968 Lit. 1,255 1959 Lit. 857 1969 Lit. 1,266 1960 Lit. 1,192 1970 Lit. 1,313 1961 Lit. 737 1971 Lit. 1,476 1962 Lit. 789 1972 Lit. 1,606 1963 Lit. 983 1973 Lit. 2,057 1964 Lit. 1,033 1974 Lit. 3,003 1965 Lit. 1,184 1975 Lit. 3,873 1966 Lit. 1,189 1976 Lit. 4,786 1967 Lit. 1,229 1977 Lit. 6,093 1978 Lit. 8,784	Fixed by the Direzione. Ca. 20% of collected dues	General commitment to pay party dues, to participate in party activities, to execute the political line adopted by the party, to advance its principles and goals, to support party press. Obligation to observe party discipline (according to the general principles of democratic centralism). Commitment to acquire and to apply the principles of Marxism-Leninism if not in contrast with individual creed and religious faith. Obligation to join the professional trade union, and to be active in mass organizations.
1979	No mention of monthly contributions. Annual dues are still proportional to income. Average party dues: 1979 Lit. 9,555 1982 Lit. 13,946 1980 Lit. 10,811 1983 Lit. 15,446 1981 Lit. 12,405 1984 Lit. 17,433 1985 Lit. 19,583	As above	A much vaguer obligation to follow party discipline (general principles of the democratic centralism no longer apply). The commitment to the principles of Marxism-Leninism is replaced by a general duty to study the history of the party and the workers movement. Plus, a general commitment to respect the autonomy of mass organizations.
1986	Average party dues and voluntary supplementary contribution for party press: Lit. 43,516 ^b	As above	As above, plus a general commitment to contribute to the development of trade unions and other mass associations.
1987	Average party dues and voluntary supplementary contribution for party press: Lit. 44,128 ^b	As above	As above
1988	Average party dues and voluntary supplementary contribution for party press: Lit. 46,431 ^b	As above	As above
1989	Average party dues and voluntary supplementary contribution for party press: Lit. 47,300 ^b	As above	As above

Notes:

- a. According to party statutes, the Direzione Nazionale decides on the allocation of collected dues among party branches (Regional Committees, Federations, party local sections). In other words, party dues are collected at local level (by party local sections) but the Direzione has exclusive authority over party dues (decides on their sharing). Also note that the 20% figure in column 2 is a rough estimate based, especially for the period until the mid 1960s, on little evidence.
- b. "Global contribution", i.e. *average annual party dues* (party dues may vary locally following the regulations established by the Direzione Nazionale) which may include an additional contribution for party press.

Table VIII.B.2.c: Obligations of Membership, PDS

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1991	Annual contribution fixed by financial regulations approved by a 2/3 majority of the Consiglio Nazionale within 3 months from the approval of party statute.	Fixed by financial regulations approved by a 2/3 majority of the Consiglio Nazionale within 3 months from the approval of party statute.	<p>Party registration lasts for 3 years: from one Congress to the next.</p> <p>General commitment to accept the political platform fixed by the Congress, to support party initiatives and to assist the party financially.</p> <p>Commitment to support party lists, or those promoted by the party, in electoral campaign.</p> <p>Obligation to refrain from public pronouncements which might damage the party campaign and from activities for non party lists. Commitment to operate within the party in such a way that gender relationships be based on the respect and dignity of both sexes. No simultaneous enrolment is admitted in other parties or groups competing in election (except for residents abroad), and in associations binding members such that the principles of equality before the law and the impartiality of public administration are infringed.</p>

Table VIII.B.2.d: Obligations of Membership. PSI

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1960	On an annual basis, the Direzione fixes party dues and monthly contributions proportional to income.	None	General commitments to participate in the elaboration and diffusion of the party's principles and goals and to respect party discipline (following its rules and decisions). Unconditional obligation to join the (affiliated) trade union "CGIL", and other mass-organizations if indicated by the party.
1965	As above	As above	As above, except no mention of the obligations to respect party discipline and join the trade union.
1966	As above, except vaguer mention of monthly contributions. Minimum subscription: 1975, Lit. 3,000 annually*	As above	As above
1976	As above, plus party dues are fixed by the Direzione consulting the Comitato di Amministrazione. Minimum subscription: 1976, Lit. 3,000; 1977, Lit. 5,000; 1978, Lit. 6,000*; 1987, Lit. 50,000*; 1988, Lit. 50,000	As above	As above

Notes:

- a. Equally shared among the party local section, the party federation, and the Direzione. Party federations must fix additional contributions on the basis of the income of party members.
- b. Includes Lit. 1,000 for party press
- c. Special rate for students, unemployed and pensioners: Lit. 15,000. Annual dues for regional councillors and members of the town councils of provincial capitals: Lit. 100,000. Annual dues for MPs and MEPs: Lit. 1,000,000

Sources: *Il Compagno*, n.11/12, 1974, for 1975; *Il Compagno*, n.12, 1975, for 1976; *Il Compagno*, n.6, 1976, for 1977; *Il Compagno*, n.11, 1977, for 1978. The 1987 and 1988 figures were supplied by the Ufficio Tesseramento (Office for Party Registration) of the party.

Table VIII.B.2.de: Obligations of Membership, PSU

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1966	On annual basis, the Direzione fixes party dues (including additional contributions)	None	General commitments to participate in party internal life and in the elaboration and diffusion of the party's principles and goals and to respect party discipline (executing the political line adopted by the majority)

Table VIII.B.2.e: Obligations of Membership. PSDI

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1960	On an annual basis the Direzione fixes the quota of subscription and imposes special contributions on "particularly qualified members" following the proposals of the Commissione Amministrativa Centrale.	None	General commitment both to assist financially and to participate in party activities. Unconditional obligation to join the professional trade union.
1966 (PSU)	As above, except vaguer mention of contributions.	As above	As above, plus a particular stress on the commitment to participate in party internal life and to respect party discipline (executing the political line adopted by the majority).
1970	Minimum subscription annually: 1970-71, Lit. 1,500; 1972-76, Lit. 2,000; 1977-78, Lit. 3,000; 1979, Lit. 5,000*		
1980	As above, except contributions become "extraordinary", proportional to income and voluntary for party members, compulsory for office-holders. Minimum subscription: 1980-82, Lit. 6,000*; 1983, Lit. 6,000*; 1984-87, Lit. 10,000*; 1988-91, Lit. 15,000*; 1992-95, Lit. 20,000*	As above	As above

Notes:

- a. Distributed as follows: Lit. 1,000 to the party local section, Lit. 2,000 to the party federation, Lit. 2,000 to the Direzione (Lit. 500 are given to the Comitato Regionale). The Direzione allows local party sections to fix higher contributions in relation to the income of individual members.
- b. Distributed as follows: Lit. 1,000 to the party local section, Lit. 2,000 to the party federation, Lit. 1,000 to the Comitato Regionale, and Lit. 2,000 to the Direzione.
- c. Distributed as follows: Lit. 2,000 to the party local section, Lit. 3,000 to the party federation, and Lit. 1,000 to the Comitato Regionale.
- d. 1/2 of the collected fee is given to the Direzione, _ is equally shared between the party local section and the federation.

Sources:

The data for 1970-1978 are rough estimates supplied by the Dipartimento Organizzazione (Department for Party Organization) of the Direzione. The data for 1979-1986 are from circulars of the party Direzione/Dipartimento Organizzazione concerning either party registration or party registration/subscriptions to the party official newspaper (*L'Umanità*)

Table VIII.B.2.f: Obligations of Membership, DC

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1957	The Direzione Centrale fixes party dues. Both the Direzione Centrale and the Direzione Sezionale fix supplementary contributions.	No rule. Ca. 40% of collected dues.	General commitment to follow party discipline (accepting its rules and decisions).
1962	As above	As above	As above, plus general commitment to advance party principles and goals.
1974	Average party dues: Lit. 1,489 annually	As above	As above
1975	Average party dues: Lit. 1,434	As above	As above
1976	Average party dues: Lit. 4,474	As above	As above
1977	Average party dues: Lit. 4,517	As above	As above
1978	The Direzione Centrale fixes party dues and annual contributions. Average party dues: Lit. 4,834	Party dues are collected by the central office. The Direzione Centrale fixes the amount to be devoted to the branches (ca. 40% of collected dues).	As above, plus a particular stress to participate in party activities, and to refrain from actions which could damage the party. General commitment to assist the party financially.
1979	Average party dues: Lit. 5,468	As above	As above
1980	Average party dues: Lit. 5,674	As above	As above
1981	Average party dues: Lit. 8,029	As above	As above
1983	Minimum subscription: Lit. 5,000	As above	As above
1984	As above, except the Direzione Nazionale also issues guidelines for voluntary contributions proportional to income.	As above, plus 60% of party dues are immediately allocated to the branches. Voluntary contributions are completely devoted to party sections.	As above
1985	Minimum subscription: Lit. 8,000	As above	As above
1988	Minimum subscription: Lit. 10,000	As above	As above
1989	As above	As above	As above

Table VIII.B.2.g: Obligations of Membership, PRI

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1960			a) Obligation to pay regularly party contributions and the annual dues. b) General commitment to participate in party internal life and support its initiatives.
1965			Point (a) becomes: Obligation to pay party annual dues and a vague commitment to assist the party financially.
1969			As above, except no mention of the obligation to support party initiatives. General commitment to respect party discipline, following its rules and decisions.
1971	Lit. 2,000 (Lit. 1,200 to the section, Lit. 700 to intermediate party organs, Lit. 100 to central organization) annually	Lit. 100	As above
1977	Lit. 3,000 (Lit. 2,000 to the section, Lit. 800 to intermediate party organs, Lit. 200 to central organization)	Lit. 200	As above
1981	Lit. 5,000 (Lit. 2,000 to the section, Lit. 1000 to intermediate party organs, Lit. 2,000 to central organization)	Lit. 2,000	As above
1988	Lit. 20,000 (Lit. 10,000 to the local party section if it subscribes to the party official newspaper or Lit. 9,000 if it does not, Lit. 6,000 to intermediate party organs, Lit. 4,000 to central organization if the local section subscribes to the party newspaper or Lit. 5,000 if it does not)	Lit. 4,000 if the section subscribes to the party newspaper "La Voce Repubblicana" or Lit. 5,000 if the section does not subscribe.	As above
1989	As above	As above	As above

Table VIII.B.2.h: Obligations of Membership, PLI

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1960		25% of the collected dues.	General commitment to accept party's principles and goals, to respect party discipline (follow its rules and decisions), and to participate in party activities.
1968	Lit. 5,000, annually	As above	As above
1979		15% of the collected dues	As above
1981	Lit. 15,000	As above	As above
1984	Lit. 20,000	As above	As above
1987	Lit. 50,000	As above	As above
1989	As above	As above	As above

Table VIII.B.2.i.i: Obligations of Membership, MSI

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1961	Missing data	None	General commitments to follow party decisions and rules, to assist financially, to advance the principles and goals of the party, and to participate in its activities.
1970	Lit. 5,000 annually	As above	As above, except elimination of both the financial and the participatory commitments.
1973	Lit. 10,000	As above	As above, plus reintroduction of a (vague) commitment to financial contributions.
1977	As above	As above	As above, except reintroduction of a commitment to participate in the party's activities. Particular stress on party discipline.
1980	As above	As above	As above, plus the obligation to use the party's official (and no other) symbol. A particular stress on avoiding giving an image of the party different from that officially proclaimed through individual or political action of the member.
1985	Lit. 20,000 annually plus a compulsory subscription to the party newspaper "Il Secolo d'Italia"	As above	As above

Table VIII.B.2.i.ii: Obligations of Membership: Party Taxes, MSI

	Rules
1973	MPs, Regional, Provincial and town Councilors, and party representatives in local organizations receiving an income must pay monthly contributions to the party which are fixed by the Esecutivo Nazionale
1980	Becomes: MPs, MEPs, and Regional Councilors must pay to the central party the 10% of their emoluments. Local Councilors must pay 10% of their salaries to the federation they belong to. Defaulters may not be candidates for the following elections.
1988	as above

Table VIII.B.2.i: Obligations of Membership, PR

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1967	Lit. 12,000	No rule	Obligation to pay party dues (fixed by the National Congress). General commitment to follow party rules and to join radical associations.
1975	Lit. 15,000	As above	As above
1979	Lit. 20,000	As above	As above
1982	Lit. 73,000	As above	As above
1983	Lit. 91,250	As above	As above
1984	Lit. 109,000	As above	As above
1985	Lit. 127,750	As above	As above
1986	Lit. 146,000	As above	As above
1989	Lit. 182,500	As above	As above
1990	Lit. 208,000	As above	As above
1991	Lit. 208,000	As above	As above
1992	Lit. 250,000	As above	As above

Table VIII.B.2.k: Obligations of Membership, VER

	Minimum Subscription from Member to Branch	Minimum Subscription from Branch to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1986	Not applicable	Lit. 150,000 <u>pro delegate</u> ("branch" stands for Local Green List affiliated with the National Federation of Green Lists)	General commitments to follow party rules and to accept party goals and policies.
1987	Not applicable	As above	As above

Table VIII.C.1.a: Numbers of Paid Staff, DP

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1978	3			
1979	3			
1980	3			
1981	3			
1982	3			
1983	8	18	4	
1984	9	18	4	
1985	16	33	4	
1986	21	33	4	
1987	21	33	4	
1988	23	33	5	
1989	33	10	9	

Note: Figures include both administrative staff and party officers at national, subnational and parliamentary level.

Sources: The 1978-1988 figures were supplied by the then head of the Dipartimento Organizzazione Nazionale. The 1989 figure was supplied by the present responsabile amministrativo.

Table VIII.C.1.b: Number of Paid Staff, PCI^a

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1986-1989	108	1.900		45

Note:

- a. Rough estimates based on interviews with heads of the party central office.

Table VIII.C.1.de: Numbers of Paid Staff, PSI, PSDI

	PSI Central Staff	PSDI Central Staff ^k
1960	37	
1961	40	
1963	33	
1964	61	
1966	72 ^a	
1967	139 ^b	
1969	86 ^c	139 ^b
1972	179 ^d	
1974		84
1975		89
1976	183 ^e	84
1977		83
1978	106 ^f	73
1979		67
1980		67
1981	161 ^g	64
1982		63
1983		62
1984	156 ^h	63
1985		57
1986		55
1987	191 ⁱ	56
1988		52
1989		50
1990	191 ^j	48

Notes: Data only include personnel whose name figures on the pay roll. Hence their number must be increased by 25-30% for the years 1960-1974 in such a way to account for positions later regularized, *ex-lege* n.252/1974. PSDI data for 1969 were supplied by the Ufficio Amministrazione of the PSI.

- a. Refers to the PSU but does not include personnel of the PSDI.
- b. Refers to the PSU.
- c. Refers to the PSI after the July 1969 split from the PSU.
- d. 28 are assigned to provincial federations.
- e. 22 are assigned to provincial federations.
- f. 7 are assigned to provincial federations. There should be added around 30 employees assigned to other associations (Amici dell'Avanti! et al.).
- g. 13 are assigned to provincial federations.
- h. 22 are assigned to provincial federations.
- i. 8 are assigned to provincial federations.
- j. 8 are assigned to provincial federations, 9 to national ministers and undesecretaries of state, and 21 are on leave of absence.
- k. Only administrative staff are included.

Sources: Data supplied by the Ufficio Amministrazione (Administrative Office) of the party.

Table VIII.C.1.f: Numbers of Paid Staff, DC

Year	Central	Subnational	Parliament	Other
1989	367	161		

Table VIII.C.1.g: Number of Paid Staff, 5 Year Averages, PRI

	Central ^a	Subnational ^b	Parliamentary ^c	Other ^d
1960-1964	13,4		1	
1965-1969	19		1	
1970-1974			1,8	
1975-1979	49		3,2	
1980-1984			4,6	2,6
1985-1989	43,4		8,8	2,4

Notes:

- a. Official estimates supplied by the Ufficio Amministrazione (Administrative Office) of the party. The mean for the period 1975-1979 was computed on the basis of the first 3 years (75/76/77). Includes party officers and administrative staff working at the party central office.
- b. Data not available.
- c. Figures supplied by the Ufficio Amministrazione of the party and by the party parliamentary groups. Please note:
- 1960-74: Figures only include officers who work at the Camera dei Deputati, since it was impossible to find the number of the administrative staff. Moreover, until 1976 there is no party group at the Senate.
- 1975-79: The 1975 figure only include officers who work at the Camera dei Deputati. The 1976-79 figures include officers who work at the Camera dei Deputati + officers and administrative staff who work at the Senate. Formally, the staff working at the Senate is employed by the party parliamentary group (at the Senate).
- 1980-84: Figures include officers who work at the Camera dei Deputati + officers and administrative staff who work at the Senate.
- 1985-89: 1985 and 1986 figures include officers who work at the Camera dei Deputati + officers and administrative staff who work at the Senate. The 1987-1989 figures include officers and administrative staff who work at the Camera dei Deputati + officers and administrative staff who work at the Senate.
- d. Total party staff who works in research etc.; i.e. refers to staff paid either by the party or by others. Figures refer to staff who work in the FGR (Federazione Giovanile Repubblicana) and is paid by the FGR through funds given by the party. Sources: A. Carloti, journalist of the party official newspaper: *La Voce Repubblicana*.

Table VIII.C.1.h: Number of Paid Staff, 5 Year Averages, PLI

	Central ^a	Subnational ^b	Parliamentary ^c	Other ^d
1960-1964				3
1965-1969				3
1970-1974				3
1975-1979				3
1980-1984	50			3
1985-1989	50		5	1

Notes:

- a. Sources: Rough estimates supplied by Dr. Di Iorio from the Centro Eleborazione Dati (CED) of the party. Includes party officers and administrative staff working at the party central office. Since it was impossible to find data for the period before 1983, the mean for the period 1980-84 was calculated for the biennium 1983-1984.
- b. Data not available.
- c. Sources: Data supplied by the party parliamentary groups. Include staff who work at the parliamentary groups. Data are not available for the period before 1986, hence the mean for the years 1985-1989 has been computed on the basis of the years 1986-1989.
- d. Sources: Figures until 1984 were supplied by a former party officer: Mr. Piccio Crepas. The 1985-1989 figures were supplied by the GLI. Data refer to staff paid by the party but working in the GLI (Giovent. Liberale Italiana).

Table VIII.C.1.i: Number of Paid Staff, MSI

	Central	Subnational ^a	Parliamentary ^b	Others
1980	54			3
1981	49			3
1982	47			3
1983	47			2
1984	39			2
1985	31			3
1986	33			3
1987	32			3
1988	30			3
1989	29			3
1990	36			3

Notes:

- a. Data not computed since only figures concerning party staff at subnational level appointed and paid by the central office are available. For the rest, according to the Dipartimento organizzazione of the party: "the staff of local organizations (federations) is chosen and paid by the heads of party federations"

- b. Data not computed since no figure is available concerning both parliamentary assistants (paid through special public funds paid directly to individual MPs), and the personnel of the parliamentary groups (chosen and paid by the parliamentary groups themselves).

Sources: Dipartimento Organizzazione of the MSI-DN.

Table VIII.C.1.j: Number of Paid Staff, PR

	Central ^a	Subnational ^b	Parliamentary ^c	Other ^d
1976-78			5	
1979-81			7	
1982	23		7	
1983	17		6	
1984	15		6	
1985	23		6	
1986	27		6	
1987	29		9	
1988	31		9	11
1989	30		9	

Notes: According to the 1967 and subsequent party statutes, there are no paid officers; only reimbursements for expenses are allowed. Actually, it has not always been so.

- a. Include both party officers and administrative staff.
- b. Data not available.
- c. Personnel who work at the Chamber, and the Senate paid by the party parliamentary groups.
- d. The 1988 figure refers to 11 technicians working for the party radio station: Radio Radicale.

Sources: M. Crivellini, Rapporto sul partito federale, 1982. Reports of the Primo Segretario S. Stanzani Ghedini and the Tesoriere P. Vigevano, Madrid, 5-9 May 1988. P. Vigevano (ed), Il partito radicale attraverso gli anni, Il Bilancio, Roma, 1990. Tesoreria del PR.

Table VIII.C.1.k: Number of Paid Staff, VER

Year	Central ^a	Subnational ^b	Parliamentary ^c	Other
1987	1		3	
1988	1		6	
1989	3		8	

Notes: Figures only include administrative staff at national, parliamentary, and subnational levels.

- a. Data supplied by the Ufficio Amministrazione (Administrative Office) of the party.
- b. Data not available.
- c. Data supplied by the party parliamentary group.