

Table IX.3.1: National Level Elections Results and Seat Distributions

		KVP	ARP	CHU	CDA	SGP	PvdA	CPN	VVD	GPV	PSP	BP	D66	PPR	DS70	NMP	RKPN	RPF	EVP	CP	GL	CD	Other	Total
1959	v	1.895.914	563.091	486.429	-	129.678	1.821.285	144.542	732.658	39.972	110.499	39.423	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.040	5.999.531
	%	31,6	9,4	8,1		2,2	30,4	2,4	12,2	0,7	1,8	0,7										0,6	100	
	s	49	14	12		3	48	3	19		2												150	
1963	v	1.995.352	545.836	536.801	-	143.818	1.753.084	173.325	643.839	46.324	189.373	133.231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.538	6.258.521
	%	31,9	8,7	8,6		2,3	28	2,8	10,3	0,7	3	2,1										1,6	100	
	s	50	13	13		3	43	4	16	1	4	3											150	
1967	v	1.822.904	681.060	560.033	-	138.069	1.620.112	248.318	738.202	59.156	197.206	327.953	307.810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177.207	6.878.030
	%	26,5	9,9	8,1		2	23,6	3,6	10,7	0,9	2,9	4,8	4,5									2,6	100	
	s	42	15	15		3	37	5	17	1	4	7	7										150	
1971	v	1.379.672	542.742	399.106	-	148.192	1.554.280	246.569	653.370	101.790	90.738	69.656	428.067	116.049	336.719	95.706	23.047	-	-	-	-	-	132.449	6.318.152
	%	21,8	8,6	6,3		2,3	24,6	3,9	10,3	1,6	1,4	1,1	6,8	1,8	5,3	1,5	0,4						2,1	100
	s	35	13	10		3	39	6	16	2	2	1	11	2	8	1								150
1972	v	1.305.401	653.609	354.463	-	163.114	2.021.454	330.398	1.068.375	131.236	111.262	143.239	307.048	354.829	304.714	32.970	67.658	-	-	-	-	-	44.275	7.394.045
	%	17,7	8,8	4,8		2,2	27,3	4,9	14,4	1,8	1,5	1,9	4,2	4,8	7,1	0,4	1,5						0,6	100
	s	27	14	7		3	43	7	22	2	2	3	6	7	6	1								150
1977	v	-	-	-	2.652.278	177.010	2.813.793	143.481	1.492.689	79.421	77.972	69.914	452.423	140.910	59.487	-	33.227	-	-	-	-	-	124.984	8.317.589
	%				33,8	2,1	31,9	1,7	17,9	1	0,9	0,8	5,4	1,7	0,7		0,4						1,5	100
	s				49	3	53	2	28	1	1	1	8	3	1									150
1981	v	-	-	-	2.677.259	171.324	2.458.452	178.292	1.505.311	70.878	184.422	-	961.121	171.042	-	-	-	108.364	45.189	12.242	-	-	156.941	8.690.837
	%				28,3	2	30,8	2,1	17,3	0,8	2,1		11,1	2			1,2	0,5	0,1				1,8	100
	s				48	3	44	3	26	1	3		17	3			2							150
1982	v	-	-	-	2.416.718	156.633	2.501.665	147.699	1.899.346	67.158	187.394	-	350.900	136.272	-	-	-	124.222	56.457	68.415	-	-	115.703	8.228.582
	%				30,4	1,9	29,4	1,8	23,1	0,8	2,3		4,3	1,7			1,5	0,7	0,8				1,4	100
	s				45	3	47	3	36	1	3		6	2			2	1	1					150
1986	v	-	-	-	3.172.918	159.740	3.051.678	57.847	1.596.991	88.381	110.182	-	562.466	115.203	-	-	-	83.582	21.998	36.741	-	-	114.432	9.172.159
	%				33,3	1,7	34,6	0,6	17,4	1	1,2		6,1	1,3			0,9	0,2	0,4				1,2	100
	s				54	3	52	0	27	1	1		9	2			1							150
1989	v	-	-	-	3.140.502	166.082	2.835.251	-	1.295.402	109.637	-	-	701.934	-	-	-	-	85.231	-	-	362.304	81.472	115.487	8.893.302
	%				31,9	1,9	35,3		14,6	1,2			7,9				1			4	0,9	1,3	100	
	s				54	3	49		22	2			12				1			6	1			150

Table IX.A.2: Party Composition of National Government

	Party of Prime Minister	Other Parties	Status
19/5/59 - 24/7/63	KVP	VVD, ARP, CHU	Majority
24/7/63 - 14/4/65	KVP	VVD, ARP, CHU	Majority
14/4/65 - 22/11/66	KVP	ARP, PvdA	Majority
22/11/66 - 5/4/67	ARP	KVP	Minority
5/4/67 - 28/4/71	KVP	VVD, ARP, CHU	Majority
6/7/71 - 20/7/72	ARP	KVP, VVD, CHU, DS'70	Majority
20/7/72 - 11/5/73	ARP	KVP, VVD, CHU	Minority
11/5/73 - 19/12/77	PvdA	KVP, ARP, PPR, D'66	Majority
19/12/77 - 11/9/81	CDA	VVD	Majority
11/9/81 - 29/5/82	CDA	PvdA, D'66	Majority
29/5/82 - 4/11/82	CDA	D'66	Minority
4/11/82 - 14/7/86	CDA	VVD	Majority
17/7/86 - 7/11/89	CDA	VVD	Majority
7/11/89 -	CDA	PvdA	Majority

Note:

The cabinet period includes the so-called 'demissionary' period of the cabinet, i.e. between the day a cabinet offered its resignation and the day of the installation of the new cabinet.

Table IX.A.3: Subnational Governing Status (Provinces)

	ARP	CHU	KVP	CDA	PvdA	VVD	D66
1960	5	5	5	-	5	4	-
1963	5	5	5	-	5	4	-
1967	5	5	5	-	5	4	1
1971	4	5	5	1a	5	5	1
1975	3	3	3	4	5	5	3
1979	-	-	-	5	5	5	1
1983	-	-	-	5	5	5	3
1987	-	-	-	5	5	5	3

Codes:

- 1 Not in any provincial government
- 3 In at least one provincial government
- 4 In many provincial governments
- 5 In most provincial governments

Note:

- a. Between 1971 and 1975 the ARP, CHU and KVP in the province of Friesland already cooperated in a single provincial list.

Sources: 9d, 11.

Table IX.A.4: Party Identification

		PvdA	CDA	VVD	D66	CPN	PPR	PSP	GL
1977	no PI	17,9	25,5	11,8	30,6	11,1	22,7	0	-
	attracted, not adherent	35,2	32,6	53,3	42,9	55,6	31,8	28,6	-
	adherent, not convinced	14,1	14,3	15,8	6,1	0	13,6	0	-
	convinced adherent	32,8	27,6	19,1	20,4	33,3	31,8	71,4	-
	N	403	384	152	49	9	22	7	-
1981	no PI	22,7	22,5	18,4	27,4	20,8	23,1	12,9	-
	attracted, not adherent	34,9	29,6	41,1	50,3	37,5	38,5	35,5	-
	adherent, not convinced	18	15,2	15,5	12,3	4,2	19,2	22,6	-
	convinced adherent	24,4	32,6	25,1	10,1	37,5	19,2	29	-
	N	344	466	207	179	24	26	31	-
1982	no PI	15,4	13,9	14,3	21,3	18,8	28	13,9	-
	attracted, not adherent	31,1	27	30,8	50,8	18,8	44	36,1	-
	adherent, not convinced	19,5	21,7	23,1	9,8	37,5	8	22,2	-
	convinced adherent	33,9	37,4	31,8	18	25	20	27,8	-
	N	389	337	308	61	16	25	36	-
1986	no PI	13	20,3	10,8	29,8	16,7	56,3	16,7	-
	attracted, not adherent	35,8	36,7	34,1	50,9	16,7	31,3	50	-
	adherent, not convinced	21,8	17	21,1	1,8	50	12,5	11,1	-
	convinced adherent	29,5	26	34,1	17,5	16,7	0	22,2	-
	N	400	335	185	57	6	16	18	-
1989	no PI	25,7	26,5	22,3	37,7	-	-	-	45,2
	attracted, not adherent	40,6	33,6	43,4	46,2	-	-	-	33,3
	adherent, not convinced	14	13,9	11,4	3,8	-	-	-	7,1
	convinced adherent	19,7	26	22,9	12,3	-	-	-	14,3
	N	401	411	175	106	-	-	-	42

Table IX.A.5: Official Status of Parties

	Requirements to Form a Parliamentary Fraktion	Ballot Access	State Subvention	Media Access
1960	No formal stipulations (in practice: 1 MP can form a fraktion).	To present a list in an electoral subdistrict for the Second Chamber a party needs 25 signatures and has to pay a deposit of Dfl. 1000. (Parties already represented do not have to pay this deposit).	None (except for some money to produce programs on radio and TV).	Radio: During the election campaign for the Second Chamber: equal shares to any party that presents a list in one of the electoral subdistricts. During an inter-campaign period: equal shares to any party represented in the Second Chamber. Television: As for radio, but only during an election period.
1962	As above	As above	As above	Television: As for radio, also during the inter-campaign periods.
1964	As above	As above	Subvention for the assistance of parliamentary parties.	As above
1966	Formal recognition of the parliamentary party (1 MP can form a party).	As above	As above	As above
1971	As above	As above	Subvention for research institutes added.	As above
1974	As above	As above	Subvention for personal assistance of MPs added.	As above
1975	As above	As above	Subvention for educational institutes added.	As above
1981	As above	As above	Subvention for youth organization of political parties added.	As above
1982	As above	As above	As above	During the election period media access is limited to parties that participate in the elections in all electoral subdistricts. During inter-election periods: As above.
1989	As above	10 signatures are needed to present a list in an electoral subdistrict; an extra check of the validity of the signatures; a deposit of Dfl. 25,000 must be paid in order to be allowed to present a list in one or more electoral subdistricts. Parties already represented are exempted from both requirements. Parties must be fully recognized legal entities.	As above	As above

Table IX.B.1.a: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, CPN

	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members	Ancillary Members	Number of Branches
1960	n.a.	-	-	-	n.a.
1973	10.147	-	-	-	n.a.
1976	11.550	-	-	-	n.a.
1977	13.082	-	-	-	n.a.
1978	15.298	-	-	-	n.a.
1979	14.979	-	-	-	n.a.
1980	15.510	-	-	-	n.a.
1981	15.014	-	-	-	n.a.
1982	14.370	-	-	-	n.a.
1983	13.868	-	-	-	n.a.
1984	11.594	-	-	-	n.a.
1985	9.000	-	-	-	n.a.
1986	7.000	-	-	-	n.a.
1987	6.500	-	-	-	n.a.
1988	6.500	-	-	-	n.a.
1989	5.700	-	-	-	n.a.

Source: 9a, f.

Table IX.B.1.b: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, PvdA

	Direct Members	Corporate Members		Number of Branches
1960	142.583		49.897	938
1961	138.829		48.797	920
1962	139.375		49.114	924
1963	138.567		49.102	911
1964	142.426		50.662	906
1965	140.389		50.202	935
1966	134.476		48.245	923
1967	130.960		47.048	918
1968	116.736		42.031	883
1969	107.005		38.899	866
1970	98.671			785
1971	96.337			745
1972	94.229			727
1973	97.787			728
1974	103.140			
1975	100.524			
1976	95.548	800		
1977	109.659	1400		731
1978	121.274			
1979	118.522	1800		
1980	112.929			
1981	109.557	2000		
1982	105.486			
1983	101.724			
1984	99.347			
1985	101.725			
1986	103.760			
1987	99.347			740
1988	97.727	4323	_36,860c	
1989	96.600	4101		733

Notes:

a. Since 1977 the youth organization of the party is De Jonge Socialisten. Before that year, youth groups existed at a local level, united in the Federatie van Jongerengroepen. The number for 1976 is the total number of members of those local groups.

b. All female party members are supposed to be members of the women's organization, called respectively until 1969 De Vrouwenbond in de PvdA, from 1969 until 1975 Het Vrouwencontact in de PvdA and from 1975 on De Rooie Vrouwen in de PvdA. After 1969 the women members of the party were no longer counted separately. The number for 1988 is an estimate of the share of women in the membership.

c. Estimated.

Sources: 4, 7, 9a, 10.

Table IX.B.1.c: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, PSP

	Direct Members	Corporate Members			Number of Branches
1960	2.700	-	-	-	n.a.
1961	2.852	-	-	-	61
1962	3.624	-	-	-	n.a.
1963	3.786	-	-	-	n.a.
1964	3.779	-	-	-	87
1965	3.888	-	-	-	89
1966	4.857	-	-	-	97
1967	4.849	-	-	-	94
1968	4.462	-	-	-	n.a.
1969	4.325	-	-	-	n.a.
1970	4.228	-	-	-	n.a.
1971	4.445	-	-	-	n.a.
1972	4.581	-	-	-	n.a.
1973	4.871	-	-	-	n.a.
1974	4.802	-	-	-	n.a.
1975	4.333	-	-	-	93
1976	4.543	-	-	-	96
1977	6.506	-	-	-	95
1978	8.797	-	-	-	99
1979	9.018	-	-	-	n.a.
1980	8.703	-	-	-	n.a.
1981	9.631	-	-	-	n.a.
1982	9.979	-	-	-	143
1983	8.853	-	-	-	n.a.
1984	7.767	-	-	-	n.a.
1985	6.450	-	-	-	n.a.
1986	5.560	-	-	-	n.a.
1987	4.992	-	-	-	n.a.
1988	4.478	-	-	-	n.a.
1989	3.612	-	-	-	120

Note:

- a. Within the PSP several so-called 'autonomous groups' existed (for youth, women, homosexuals); they are financed to some extent by the party, but are formally independent from the party.

Source: 8, 9a, f.

Table IX.B.1.d: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, PPR

	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members	Ancillary Members ^a	Number of Branches
1968	3.000	-	-	-	40
1969		-	-	-	n.a.
1970	4.000	-	-	-	n.a.
1971	4.284	-	-	-	171
1972	3.800	-	-	-	171
1973	6.300	-	-	-	190
1974	11.000	-	-	-	n.a.
1975	12.800	-	-	-	n.a.
1976	13.100	-	-	-	n.a.
1977	13.400	-	-	-	n.a.
1978	12.600	-	-	n.a.	295
1979	12.325	-	-	n.a.	295
1980	11.500	-	-	n.a.	267
1981	10.567	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
1982	10.063	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
1983	8.934	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
1984	7.848	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
1985	6.300	-	-	n.a.	185
1986	6.151	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
1987	5.901	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
1988	5.785	-	-	n.a.	160
1989	6.150	-	-	n.a.	157

Note:

- a. From 1978 onwards organizations for women and for youth exist within the PPR. The membership figures of these (small and loosely organized) groups are n.a.

Source: 8, 9a, f, 10

Table IX.B.1.e: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, ARP

Year	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members ^a	Ancillary Members	Number of Branches
1960	97.980		4.667		
1961	98.544		4.641		
1962	100.847		4.089		
1963	98.016		3.487		
1964	95.796		3.378		1.000
1965	94.164		2.925		
1966	93.712		3.284		
1967	90.904				
1968	87.387		1.294		
1969	83.127		1.234		
1970	80.695		1.438		
1971	74.118		1.480		
1972	69.742		1.360		
1973	65.116		1.162		
1974	61.761		1.202		
1975	59.495		1.351		850
1976	57.661				
1977	57.642				
1978	56.405				
1979	54.500				

Notes:

a. The members of the party's youth organization De Anti-Revolutionaire Jongerenorganisatie.

Source: 4, 9a.

Table IX.B.1.f: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, CHU

Year	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members	Ancillary Members ^a	Number of Branches
1960	48.000			1.026	
1961					869
1962	50.000				
1963	50.000				
1964					804
1965	50.000				
1966	45.000				
1967	40.000			986	917
1968					
1969					
1970	28.900				
1971	29.872				1060
1972	28.450			815	
1973	27.740				
1974	28.085				
1975	27.850				
1976					1059
1977	27.000				
1978	27.630				
1979	26.000				

Note:

a. The members of the party's women's organization, De Centrale van CH-Vrouwen.

Sources: 4, 7, 9a.

Table IX.B.1.g: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, KVP

Year	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members	Ancillary Members ^a	Number of Branches
1960	385.500				(_ 830) ^b
1961	375.500				
1962	328.000				
1963	312.000				
1964	276.000				
1965	259.180				
1966	233.134				
1967	156.000				
1968	120.000				
1969	100.000				
1970	97.300				870
1971	87.136				
1972	82.525				
1973	67.494				
1974	62.234				
1975	52.458				
1976	51.729				
1977	54.273				
1978	58.500				
1979	56.185				
1980	49.343				

Notes:

a. At the local level there are groups for young party members. Representatives of these groups are organized in De Centrale Jongerengroep. There is no national youth organization based on genuine membership.

b. Estimate based on scarce information in party archives.

Sources: 8 (nos. 843-844), 9a.

Table IX.B.1.h: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, CDA

	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members	Ancillary Members ^a	Number of Branches
1980	143.000				743
1981	152.885			3.940	As above
1982	147.896			4.977	As above
1983	138.179			4.870	As above
1984	131.627			4.743	As above
1985	127.849			4.612	As above
1986	128.588			4.995	As above
1987	127.046			5.449	As above
1988	122.486			5.565	As above
1989	125.033			5.814	As above

Notes:

- a. The members of the CDA-Vrouwenberaad (women's organization) and the Christen-Democratisch Jongeren AppFl (youth organization), counted together.

Sources: 4, 9a, 10.

Table IX.B.1.i: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, D'66

	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members ^a	Ancillary Members	Number of Branches
1966	1.500				
1967	3.700				
1968	3.850				77
1969	5.057				120
1970	6.400				175
1971	5.620				185
1972	6.000				
1973	6.000				
1974	300				
1975 ^b					
1976	2.000				
1977	4.410				
1978	8.424				
1979	11.677				
1980	14.638				
1981	17.765				
1982	14.500				
1983	12.000				
1984	8.774		148		
1985	8.500		395		(_ 280) ^c
1986	8.300		776		As above
1987	8.700		1124		As above
1988	8.543		1289		_300
1989	9.561		1494		As above

Notes:

- a. The party's youth organization Jonge Democraten was founded in 1984.
- b. No information available for 1975, when D'66 was almost dissolved.
- c. Estimate based on information of the party bureau.

Sources: 7, 9a, 10.

Table IX.B.1.j: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, VVD

	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members ^a	Ancillary Members ^b	Number of Branches
1960	35.000		_ 2,000	_ 10,000	407
1961					409
1962					416
1963					416
1964					423
1965	30.000			_ 10,000	415
1966			_ 2,000		428
1967					425
1968					423
1969					425
1970	38.000			_ 10,000	434
1971					431
1972	41.536		_ 500	13.845	430
1973	68.414			22.804	479
1974	78.759			26.253	524
1975	82.831			27.610	540
1976	87.571			29.190	551
1977	97.396			32.465	565
1978	100.510		_ 2,000	33.503	600
1979	92.314			30.771	608
1980	85.881			28.627	603
1981	92.830			30.943	608
1982	102.888			34.296	624
1983	95.528		_ 5,000	31.842	621
1984	89.120			1.717	618
1985	86.821		_ 5,000	2.560	611
1986	84.617			3.365	614
1987	76.282		_ 6,000	3.390	611
1988	68.735			3.370	604
1989	64.554			3.032	600

Notes:

- a. Estimated number of members of the Jongerenorganisatie voor Vrijheid en Democratie.
- b. The women's organization of the party, De Organisatie Vrouwen in de VVD. Until 1984 all female members of the party were counted as members of this organization. After that year there is a separate register of those female party members who explicitly adhere to the women's organization.

Sources: 4, 9a, 9c.

Table IX.B.1.k: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, GL

	Direct Members	Corporate Members	Affiliated Members ^a	Ancillary Members	Number of Branches
1990	15.223	-	-	-	211

Note:

- a. Within Green Left so-called 'categorale groepen', for women, ethnic minorities, elderly and homosexuals do exist. These groups are open to every member who belongs to that certain category, so it is not possible to count the number of their 'members'. The categorale groepen receive some money from the party each year and have the right to propose motions and amendments on proposals at the party congress and can mention candidates for both the national executive of the party and the list of candidates for the First and the Second Chamber.

Source: 4

Table IX.B.2.a: Obligations of Membership. CPN

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch ^a	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1960	Party members pay their subscription to the branch. The exact amount is n.a.	n.a.	Members paid their subscription to the branch, which paid a varying amount of this to the central party. In addition, branches organized temporary fund raising campaigns among their members (e.g., a Christmas campaign), the total proceeds of which were sent to the central party.	- to have Dutch nationality; - to have reached the age of 18 years; - to endorse the Platform of Principles and the Statute of the party; - to participate in the activities of the party as well as one can. It is explicitly stated that religion or membership of a church is no impediment to party membership. Members are not allowed to make propaganda which is directed against the ideological principles of the party.
1971	There categories of subscription exist: for housewives (Dfl 0.00 per week); for students (Dfl 0.25 per week) and for party members with a paid job (Dfl 1.00 per week).	As above	As above	As above
1972	The subscription for housewives is now Dfl 0.25 per week, for students it is Dfl 0.50 per week, and for working party members it is Dfl 1.50 per week.	As above	As above	As above
1980	As above	As above	As above	Nothing is said about religion anymore, nor about membership of a church.
1983	Party members now pay a monthly instead of weekly subscription. Housewives pay Dfl 1.25 per month, students could choose to pay Dfl 1.50, 2.00 or 4.00 per month, and other members could choose to pay Dfl 7.00, 10.00 or 15.00 per month.	As above	As above	As above
1987	The subscription members pay to their branch is now directly related to net monthly income. The amounts are as follows: No income 1.25 per month _ Dfl 1,000 2.25 per month _ Dfl 1,500 4.50 per month _ Dfl 2,200 8.00 per month _ Dfl 3,000 11.50 per month > Dfl 3,000 17.50 per month	As above	As above	As above
1989	From this year, the members pay their subscription directly to the central party.		The subscription is related to the member's net monthly income as follows: _Dfl 1,000 2.25 per month _Dfl 1,500 4.50 per month _Dfl 2,200 8.00 per month _Dfl 3,000 13.00 per month _Dfl 3,500 20.00 per month _Dfl 4,000 30.00 per month For each Dfl 500 over 4,000, the member pays an addition Dfl 10.00 per month	The obligations of membership are now: - to live in The Netherlands (instead of having Dutch nationality); - to have reached the age of at least 16 years (instead of 18 years); - to endorse the objectives of the party; - not to be a member of any other political party or of an organization of which the Partijbestuur has declared that membership of this party or organization is incompatible with membership of the CPN.

Notes:

- a. The payment of membership dues to branches was practice until the late 1980's, although this procedure was not formally included in the rules of the party.
- b. These amounts were in effect in 1971, but it is not clear when they were introduced.

Source: 1, 9h.

Table IX.B.2.b: Obligations of Membership, PvdA

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1960	The subscription is related to a members income, with a minimum of 10 cents a week.	60% of the total income from the membership subscription which is collected by the branch.	None.	To be a Dutch citizen; to have reached the age of 18 years; to agree with the platform of principles of the party. There are two funds to which the branches weekly contribute a certain amount, the national Election Fund and the local Election Fund. For the party members this means an addition to their minimum subscription of one to five cents a week, depending on their income.
1965	The minimum subscription is 60 cents a month.	As above	As above	As above
1969	The membership subscription is collected by the central party.	There are no more subscriptions from branch to central party.	The subscription paid by members to the central party is related to their income, with a minimum of Dfl 2.75 quarterly. The maximum subscription is Dfl 30.- quarterly.	To be a Dutch citizen or inhabitant; to agree with the aim of the party (instead of the platform of principles). Additions to the general membership subscription no longer exist. Party officials and representatives pay an additional subscription (semi-voluntarily) to a special fund: i.e. party tax.
1972	As above	As above	As above	As above, except to have reached the age of 16 years (instead of 18)
1973	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 3.85 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 51.- quarterly	As above
1974	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 4.30 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 58.- quarterly	As above
1975	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 4.65 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 65.25 quarterly	As above
1977	As above	As above	As above	As above, plus not to be a member of any other national political party.
1979	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 5.50 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 123.- quarterly	As above
1980	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 5.75 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 130.50 quarterly	As above
1981	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 6.- quarterly Maximum: Dfl 140.- quarterly	As above
1982	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 6.25 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 148.50 quarterly	As above
1983	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 6.40 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 152.25 quarterly	As above
1987	As above	As above	As above	As above, plus not to be a member or candidate for any local political organization without the consent of the corresponding party executive.
1988	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 6.75 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 162.- quarterly	As above
1989	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 6.75 quarterly Maximum: Dfl 165.25 quarterly	As above

Table IX.B.2.c: Obligations of Membership, PSP

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1960	Members of a branch pay their annual membership subscription to the branch. The subscription is related to a members income and amounts to Dfl 12.- , Dfl 18.- , or Dfl 24.- a year. Members with a very low income can pay a minimum subscription of Dfl 6.- a year. Family members without an income of their own pay a subscription of Dfl 4.20 a year.	The branches pay 75% of the total income from the membership subscription which is collected by the branch to the Hoofdbestuur.	General members pay their membership subscription to the central party. The amounts are the same as those to be paid by members of a branch.	- to have Dutch nationality; - to have reached the age of 18 years; - to agree with the purpose and principles of the party; - not to be member of any other political party.
1961	As above	The branches pay 70% of the total income from the membership subscription to the Partijbestuur.	As above	As to nationality there is no restriction anymore. Added is the obligation to propagate the principles of the party according to ability.
1964	The minimum subscription is Dfl 6.- , the maximum subscription is raised to Dfl 36.- a year.	As above	As above	As above
1968	Members pay their subscription to the central party.	None.	All members have to pay their subscription to the central party. ^b	To have reached the age of 16 years instead of 18 years.
1973 ^a	As above	As above	The annual subscription members have to pay is related to their income, with a minimum of Dfl 24.-. The maximum depends on the exact income: members who earn more than Dfl 50,000.- a year have to pay Dfl 10.- a 1,000.-. Family members without an income of their own pay 1/4 of the subscription paid by the member with an income.	As above
1974	As above	As above	As above	As above, plus to pay a enrolment fee of Dfl 5.-.
1977	As above	As above		The enrolment fee is abolished.
1979 ^a	As above	As above	The minimum subscription is raised to Dfl 36.- a year. The other amounts are calculated according to a very progressive, income related system.	To have reached the age of 14 years instead of 16 years. Members do no longer need to propagate the principles of the party.
1989	As above	As above	As above	As above

Notes:

- a. Relates to a year in which the annual subscription is raised; no information was available about how long exactly it remained practice.
- b. The subscription that has to be paid is not the same as that in 1964, but no information was available about the new membership fees.

Source: 7, 8.

Table IX.B.2.d: Obligations of Membership, PPR

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1968	Some branches asked their members to make a payment for the benefit of the branches.	None.	Each party member has to make a first payment for starting up the organization. This payment is related to a member's income, with a minimum of Dfl 5.- and with a maximum of Dfl 40.- or more.	No rules.
1969	None.	As above	The annual subscription members have to pay is related to their income, with a minimum of Dfl 5,- and a maximum of Dfl 300.-	- To have Dutch nationality; - To have reached the age of 16 years; - To agree with the aims of the party.
1972	As above	As above	Minimum: ^a Dfl 6.-; Maximum: Dfl 200,-.	As above
1974	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 10.-; Maximum: depends on the exact income. Members who earn more than Dfl 70,000.- a year have to pay Dfl 10.- per 1,000.-.	As above, plus: Membership of another political party is accepted only when that it is a democratic, progressive party. A party member is not allowed to be an <u>active</u> participant in another party.
1975	As above	As above	Minimum: ^b Dfl 16,50; Maximum: Members who earn more than Dfl 70,000.- have to pay Dfl 11.- per 1,000.-.	As above
1978	As above	As above	n.a.	Dutch nationality is no longer required.
1980	As above	As above	Minimum: ^c Dfl 21.-; Maximum: Members who earn more than Dfl 90,000.- a year have to pay 2.5 % of their income.	As above
1989	As above	As above	As above	As above

Notes:

- a. No information was available about the exact moment of introduction.
- b. No information was available about how long exactly these membership fees remained practice.
- c. These membership fees were in practice in 1980; no information was available about the exact moment of introduction, nor about how long it remained practice.

Source: 1, 2, 7, 8 (collection 579, numbers 331, 989).

Table IX.B.2.e: Obligations of Membership, ARP

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1955	Members pay their subscription to the branch.	n.a.	None	To agree with the aim of the party
1971	As above	As above	As above	To have Dutch nationality To have reached the age of 16 years To agree with the principles, the aim and the means of the party.
1972	None	None	Members pay their subscription to the central party	As above
1979	As above	As above	As above	As above

Source: 1

Table IX.B.2.f: Obligations of Membership, CHU

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1960	Members pay their subscription to the branch	n.a.	None	To agree with the principles of the party
1965	As above	As above	As above	To agree with the program of principles of the party.
1975	None	None	Members pay their subscription to the central party	As above
1979	As above	As above	As above	As above

Source:

1

Table IX.B.2.g: Obligations of Membership, KVP

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1960	Members pay a varying subscription to their branch.	75% of the subscription, collected by the branch.	None.	<p>To have reached the age of 18 years</p> <p>To be a Dutch citizen</p> <p>Not to be a member of any other political organization</p> <p>To agree with the aim of the party as laid down in the party rules.</p> <p>A person can be refused or expelled as a party member when he or she apparently conducts an "improper lifestyle" or renders himself or herself guilty of "social misbehavior."</p>
1972	Members pay their subscription to the central party.	None.	Members pay an annual subscription to the central party, related to their income, with a minimum of Dfl 10.- and a maximum of Dfl 100.-.	As above
1974	As above	As above	<p>Minimum: Dfl 30.-</p> <p>Maximum: Dfl 150.-</p>	As above
1979	As above	As above	n.a.	As above

Source: 1, 8

Table IX.B.2.h: Obligations of Membership, CDA

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1980	None	None	Members pay an annual subscription to the central party, related to their income	To be a Dutch citizen or to be a resident in the Netherlands To have reached the age of 14 years To agree with the basic principles and the goal of the CDA
1989	As above	As above	As above	As above

Table IX.B.2.i: Obligations of Membership, D'66

	Minimum Subscription			Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	From Member to Central Party	
1968	Members do not pay any subscription to their branch.	Branches do not pay any subscription to the central party.	Members pay an annual subscription to the central party, related to their income, with a minimum of Dfl 15.- and a maximum of 100.-.	To have Dutch nationality To have reached the age of 16 years. To agree with the 'basic thoughts' of D'66.
1972	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 10.- Maximum: Dfl 100.-	As above
1973	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 15.- Maximum: Dfl 100.-	As above
1977	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 15.- Maximum: Dfl 210.-	As above
1980	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 15.- Maximum: Dfl 240.-	As above
1982	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 15.- Maximum: Dfl 270.-	As above
1984	As above	As above	Minimum: Dfl 15.- Maximum: Dfl 290.- ^a	As above, plus: Not to be a candidate in elections for any other political party when D'66 participates in these elections Not to be a member of any other fraktion in a representative body when D'66 has representation in that body.
1989	As above	As above	As above	As above

Note:

- a. This is the maximum for party members with an annual income between Dfl 85,000 and Dfl 95,000. For every amount of Dfl 10,000 more, a party member pays Dfl 40.- subscription extra a year.

Source: 1, 2, 7.

Table IX.B.2.k: Obligations of Membership, GL

	Subscription from Member to Central Party	Other Obligations of Membership
1990	<p>Members pay a subscription which is related to their net monthly income. The annual amounts are:</p> <p><1100 - 24.-</p> <p><1300 - 42.-</p> <p><1500 - 60.-</p> <p><1700 - 84.-</p> <p><1900 - 108.-</p> <p><2100 - 132.-</p> <p><2300 - 156.-</p> <p><2500 - 192.-</p> <p><2700 - 228.-</p> <p><2900 - 276.-</p> <p><3100 - 324.-</p> <p><3300 - 372.-</p> <p><3500 - 420.-</p> <p><3700 - 480.-</p> <p><3900 - 540.-</p> <p><4100 - 600.-</p> <p><4300 - 660.-</p> <p><4500 - 720.-</p> <p>For every additional Dfl 200 a party member earns per month, the annual subscription increases by 72.-.</p>	<p>Party members have to be sixteen years old and have to agree with the goal of the party.</p>
1991	As above	<p>A party member cannot be a candidate for another political grouping nor be a very profiled member of such another grouping, unless the party's meeting at that particular matter agrees. The Groen Linkse Raad decides on the acceptance of being a representative for another political grouping at the national level.</p>

Source: 1, 2, 8.

Table IX.C.1.a: Numbers of Paid Staff (5 year averages), CPN^a

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1960-1964	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1965-1969	8,25	9,5		5
1970-1974	8,8	10,6	5	4,8
1975-1979	31,25	n.a.	6,75	4,5
1980-1984	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2 fte
1985-1989	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.42 fte

Note:

a. Little information about the paid staff of the CPN is available because the party records all kinds of officials, including representatives at all levels, as paid staff of the party. The party also often recorded officials as working at another level than they did in reality (someone could, for example, be registered as paid by the parliamentary fraktion, while he or she in reality was working as an official in a party district). The data mentioned in the table should therefore be interpreted with care.

Source: 8 (collection numbers: Id-68-11-3a, Id-69-11-1d, Id-70-11-2e, Id-71-10-4c, Id-72-11-1c, Id-73-10-4b, Id-74-10-1a, Id-75-10-3, Id-76-9-3b, Id-77-9-4a, Id-78-10-2b).

Table IX.C.1.b: Numbers of Paid Staff, PVDA

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other ^a
1960-1964				
1965-1969				
1970-1974	36,4	2,8		11,2
1975-1979	45,2	0,4		18,2
1980-1984	61,4	-	86,6	29,4
1985-1989	63	-	101	33,6

Note:

a. The party's research institute, Wiardi Beckmanstichting, and the party's educational institute, Stichting Vormingswerk Partij van de Arbeid.

Table IX.C.1.c: Numbers of Paid Staff (5 year averages), PSP^a

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1960-1964	n.a.	-	n.a.	-
1965-1969	3	-	n.a.	-
1970-1974	3	-	n.a.	n.a.
1975-1979	3	-	3,5	12,4
1980-1984	4	-	7,5	4
1985-1989	4	-	6	2

Note:

a. Except for the number of paid staff of the parliamentary fraction in the period 1980-1984, the information is incomplete. The figures are estimates.

Source: 7, 8, 10.

Table IX.C.1.d: Numbers of Paid Staff (5 year averages), PPR

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1965-1969	0	-	1	0
1970-1974	2	-	5	1
1975-1979	5	-	8	6
1980-1984	7	-	6	5
1985-1989	8	-	7	5

Source: 8, 10.

Table IX.C.1.e: Numbers of Paid Staff, ARP

Years	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1960-1964	25 ^a	0	0	10
1965-1969	23 ^a	0	0	9
1970-1974	20	0		10,6
1975-1979	19	0		12

Note:

a. Estimated.

Sources: 4, 8.

Table IX.C.1.f: Numbers of Paid Staff, CHU

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other ^a
1960-1964	7	0	-	2
1965-1969	9	0	1	3
1970-1974		0		
1975-1979	3	0		

Note:

a. The research institute of the party, De Savornin Lohmanstichting.

Source:

8

Table IX.C.1.g: Number of Paid Staff, KVP

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other
1960-1964	38 ^a			
1965-1969	30.5 ^b		n.a.	
1970-1974	34	2	n.a.	n.a.
1975-1979	24	26 ^c	n.a.	n.a.

Notes:

- a. Based on one year only: 38 people were working at the party bureau in 1962.
- b. Based on two years only: 36 persons in 1965 and 25 in 1966.
- c. In 1975 the KVP began to decentralize its staff; these figures are based on the years 1975 and 1976 only.

Source: 8 (KDC, KVP, no. 680)

Table IX.C.1.h: Numbers of Paid Staff, CDA

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other ^a
1980-1984	43,3	0	75,75	15
1985-1989	34,5	0	93,4	25,25

Note:

- a. The party's research institute, Wetenschappelijk Instituut voor het CDA, and the educational institute of the party, Stichting Kader- en Vormingswerk.

Sources: 4, 10

Table IX.C.1.i: Numbers of Paid Staff, D'66

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other ^a
1965-1969	4	0		0
1970-1974	3,4	0	3,5	0,4
1975-1979	3	0	6,4	3,2
1980-1984	8,4	0	11,4	4
1985-1989	7	0	11,8	5

Note:

a. The party's research institute, Wetenschappelijk Bureau D66, and the educational institute, Politiek Scholings- en Vormingsinstituut D66.

Sources: 4, 7, 10.

Table IX.C.1.j: Numbers of Paid Staff, VVD

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other ^a
1960-1964	17	-		
1965-1969	20	-		4
1970-1974	19	-		4
1975-1979	20	-	41	8,5
1980-1984	22	-	56	10
1985-1989	18	-	50	12

Note:

a. The party's research institute, Prof. mr. B.M. Teldersstichting, and the institute of party education, Haya van Somerenstichting.

Source:

4

Table IX.C.1.k: Numbers of Paid Staff, GL

	Central	Subnational	Parliamentary	Other ^a
1990	13	-	12	7

Note:

a. The research institute and the educational institute of the party.

Source: 4