

Table X.A.1: National Level Election Results and Seat Distributions, 1961-1989

		SV	DNA	V	SP	KRF	H	FRP	Others	Total
1961	v	43.996	860.526	132.429	125.643	171.451	354.369		151.811	1.840.225
	%	2,4	46,8	8,8	9,3	9,6	20		3	
	s	2	74	14	16	15	29		0	150
1965	v	122.721	883.319	212.229	202.340	166.721	431.703		28.361	2.047.394
	%	6	43,1	10,4	9,9	8,1	21,1		1,4	
	s	2	68	18	18	13	31		0	150
1969	v	73.284	1.004.348	202.553	194.128	169.303	406.209		108.887	2.158.712
	%	3,5	46,5	9,4	10,5	9,4	19,6		1,1	
	s	0	74	13	20	14	29		0	150
1973	v	241.851	759.499	49.668	146.312	255.456	370.370	107.784	221.264	2.152.204
	%	11,2	35,3	3,5	11	12,2	17,4	5	4,3	
	s	16	62	2	21	20	29	4	1	155
1977	v	96.248	972.434	74.669	197.298	285.569	569.839	43.351	61.702	2.301.110
	%	4,2	42,3	3,2	8,6	12,4	24,8	1,9	2,6	
	s	2	76	2	12	22	41	0	0	155
1981	v	125.353	925.087	80.222	105.921	222.313	792.573	113.135	130.472	2.495.076
	%	4,9	37,2	3,9	6,7	9,4	31,7	4,5	1,7	
	s	4	66	2	11	15	53	4	0	155
1985	v	141.950	1.061.712	81.202	171.770	214.960	791.537	96.797	41.889	2.601.817
	%	5,5	40,8	3,1	6,6	8,3	30,4	3,7	1,6	
	s	6	71	0	12	16	50	2	0	157
1989	v	266.782	907.393	84.740	171.269	224.852	588.682	345.185	58.701	2.647.604
	%	10,1	34,3	3,2	6,5	8,5	22,2	13	2,2	
	s	17	63	0	11	14	37	22	1	165

Sources: Norges Offisielle Statistikk

Table X.A.2: Party Composition of Governments.

Period	Party of Prime Minister	Other parties	Status
22.I.55-28.VIII.63	DNA		Minority ^a
28.VIII.63-25.IX.63	H	V, SP, KRF	Minority
25.IX.63-12.X.65	DNA		Minority
12.X.65-17.III.71	SP	H, V, KRF	Majority
17.III.71-18.X.72	DNA		Minority
18.X.72-16.X.73	KRF	V, SP	Minority
16.X.73-15.I.76	DNA		Minority
15.I.76-4.II.81	DNA		Minority
4.II.81-14.X.81	DNA		Minority
14.X.81-8.VI.83	H		Minority
8.VI.83-26.IX.85	H	KRF, SP	Majority
26.IX.85-9.V.86	H	KRF	Minority
9.V.86-16.X.89	DNA		Minority
16.X.89-3.XI.90	H	KRF, SP	Minority
3.XI.90-	DNA		Minority

Notes:

a. Majority prior to the election of September 1961.

Source: T. Nordling (ed.): Storting og Regjening 1945-1985, Vol. 1, Oslo, Knnnskapsforlaget, pp. 304-315 (and updates).

Table X.A.3.i: Subnational Governing Status (Percent of Seats in Provincial Councils by Party, 1975-1987).

	SV	DNA	V	SP	KRF	H	FRP
1975	5,6	38,7	4,1	12,2	13	21,2	1,2
1979	4,3	36,9	5,6	9,6	10,8	28,3	2,1
1983	5,4	40,1	4,6	8	9,1	25,5	5,7
1987	5,7	37,4	3,8	7,6	8,5	22,7	11,3

Sources: Norwegian Social Science Data Services/Kommunedatabank

Table X.A.3.ii: Subnational Governing Status (Number of Mayorsb and Percent of Seats in Municipal Councils by Party).

		SV	DNA	V	SP	KRF ^a	H	FRP ^a	Total Municipalities
1963	Mayors		242	58	87	20	31		525
	% of Seats	1,3	43,7	8,5	11,8	7	11,7		
1967	Mayors		216	44	95	22	30		451
	% of Seats	3,2	43,4	10,2	13,4	7,6	12		
1971	Mayors		210	39	91	27	30		444
	% of Seats	2,1	42,2	8,2	16	8,9	10,9		
1975	Mayors	2	152	13	117	46	58	0	445
	% of Seats	4	38,6	3,5	15,9	12,3	14	0,3	
1979	Mayors	1	138	15	128	39	98	0	454
	% of Seats	2,8	37,4	4,8	12,8	11	23,2	0,6	
1983	Mayors	1	215	11	97	37	73	0	454
	% of Seats	3,7	41,7	4,3	11,5	11,5	21,2	2,7	
1987	Mayors		233	11	67	45	91	1	448
	% of Seats	4,3	39,6	4,4	11,1	11,1	19,5	6	

Notes:

- a. Founded 1973.
- b. Refers to the first two years of the election period. Where a coalition of parties elects a mayor, the mayor's party may differ for the last two years of the election period.

Sources: Norwegian Social Science Data Services/Kommunedatabank. Percentage does not add up to 100 due to some seats held by other parties or by local groupings.

Table X.A.4 Party Identification

Percent Expressing Identification with Political Parties

	SV	DNA	V	SP	KRF	H	FRP	Other	N/Aa	N
1965	1,5	38,6	6,2	7,3	4,4	10,5		0,6	30,7	1623
1969	1	34,1	3,8	8,2	3,7	7,8		0,4	42,1	1595
1973	1,6	30,3	2	10	6,9	6,9	0,7	4,3	37,2	1225
1977	2,5	34,7	2,4	5,4	6,6	14,9	0,2	1,2	32	1730
1981	2,2	31,9	2,4	4,3	5,7	20,7	1,7	0,8	30,4	1596
1985	1,6	29,9	0	4,4	5,8	20,6	1,4	0,4	32,2	2180

Percent Who Feel Strongly Attached to One of the Parties

	SV	DNA	V	SP	KRF	H	FRP	Other	N/Aa	N
1965	0,8	19,3	2,5	3,9	3,1	5,7		0,4	64,1	1623
1969	0,6	20,2	2,1	4,8	2,9	3,8		0,3	66,5	1595
1973	0,9	14,8	0,5	5	5,6	2,7	0,2	2,4	68	1225
1977	0,2	6,2	0,5	1,3	5,4	1	0	0,2	85,2	1730
1981	1,1	16,6	0,8	2,2	3,6	11	0,9	-	64,9	1596
1985	1,8	18,4	0,9	2,2	4,1	11,6	0,8	0,3	59,7	2180

Wording of Question -- Identification

1965: Ss noen spørsmål om Deres forhold til partiene. Vil De si at De i alminnelighet tenker ps Dem selv som en høyremann (-kvinne), venstremann (-kvinne), arbeiderpartimann (-kvinner) osv., eller føler De Dem ikke knyttet til noen av partiene?

(Then some questions concerning your relationship to the parties. Would you say that you in general think of yourself as being a Conservative party man (woman), Liberal party man (woman), Labor party man (woman), or do you not feel attached to any of the parties?)

1969: Ns vil vi gjerne vite litt om Deres egne politiske erfaringer. Mange føler seg som tilhengere av et bestemt parti, mens andre føler seg mer ubundet av partiene. Vil De si at De i alminnelighet tenker ps Dem selv som en høyremann (-kvinne), venstremann (-kvinne), arbeiderpartimann (-kvinner) osv., eller føler De Dem ikke knyttet til noen av partiene?

(Now we would like to hear something about your own political viewpoints. Many people feel as supporters of a particular party, while others do not feel attached to any party. Would you say that you in general think of yourself as being a Conservative party man (woman), Liberal party man (woman), Labor party man (woman), or do you not feel attached to any of the parties?)

1973: Ns vil vi gjerne vite litt om Deres forhold til partiene. Mange føler seg som tilhengere av et bestemt parti, mens andre føler seg mer ubundet av partiene. Vil De si at De i alminnelighet tenker ps Dem selv som en høyremann (-kvinne), venstremann (-kvinne), arbeiderpartimann (-kvinner) osv., eller føler De Dem ikke knyttet til noen av partiene?

(Now we would like to hear something about your relationship to the parties. Many people feel as supporters of a particular party, while others do not feel attached to any party. Would you say that you in general think of yourself as being a Conservative party man (woman), Liberal party man (woman), Labor party man (woman), or do you not feel attached to any of the parties?)

1977-85: Ns vil jeg gjerne vite litt om Deres forhold til partiene. Jeg minner igjen om at alle disse opplysningene er strengt fortrolige.

Mange føler seg som tilhengere av et bestemt parti, mens andre føler seg mer ubundet av partiene. Vil De si at De i alminnelighet tenker ps Dem selv som en høyremann (-kvinne), venstremann (-kvinne), arbeiderpartimann (-kvinner) osv., eller føler De Dem ikke knyttet til noen av partiene?

(Now I would like to hear something about your relationship to the political parties. I remind you once more that this information is strictly confidential.

Many people feel as supporters of a particular party, while others do not feel any attachment to any party. Would you say that you in general think of yourself as being a Conservative party man (woman), Liberal party man (woman), Labor party man (woman), or do you not feel attached to any of the parties?)

Strength

1965-85: Betrakter De Dem som en sterkt overbevist tilhenger av Deres parti, eller er De ikke særlig sterkt overbevist?

(Do you consider yourself as a strongly convinced supporter of your party, or are you not particularly strongly convinced?)

Notes:

- a. Includes no party identification, don't know, no answer.
- b. Includes all respondents without strong party identification, don't know, no answer.

Source: Norwegian Social Science Data Services Election Surveys. These data were originally collected by Professor Henry Valen as part of the Norwegian Electoral Research Program.

Table X.A.5: Official Status of Parties

	Form Parliamentary Fraktion	Registration of Party	Ballot Access	State Subvention	Media Access
1960	Parliamentary rules define all parliamentarians elected as belonging to a parliamentary fraktion. Thus if a party has only one representative, he or she can constitute a fraktion.	3,000 signatures needed to register. Continuous registration unless party fails to nominate any candidate in any constituency in two consecutive elections.	Lists of candidates can be submitted by 500 registered voters in the constituency or by a registered party.	No subventions	There are no official rules qualifying parties for access to radio and television. The national broadcasting corporation operates with the following criteria: the party must have been represented in parliament in at least one of the last two parliamentary periods, nominate candidates in a majority of the constituencies, and have a national organization. For participation in local election programs, nomination of candidates must be made in at least one fourth of the municipalities.
1970	As above	As above	As above	Parties that nominate candidates in at least half of the constituencies are eligible for a per vote subsidy.	As above
1977	As above	As above	As above	At least 2.5% of the votes.	As above
1990	As above	As above except 5,000 signatures required	As above	As above	As above

Table X.B.1.b: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, DNA.

	Individual Members	Corporate Members	Total Members	Organizational Units
1960			165.096	2.938
1961			164.799	
1962			162.842	1.957
1963			164.562	
1964			163.712	1.946
1965			150.262	
1966			152.305	
1967			164.250	
1968			163.163	2.570
1969			157.536	
1970			155.254	2.403
1971			158.295	
1972			153.186	2.338
1973			145.724	
1974			130.489	2.117
1975			137.954	
1976			143.934	2.067
1977			152.935	
1978			153.032	2.063
1979 ^b	106.365	52.359	158.724	
1980	104.179	49.328	153.507	1.631
1981	104,010 ^a	49.325	153.335	
1982	115.957	49.522	165.479	2.505
1983	122.665	49.131	171.796	
1984	122.824	49.281	172.108	1.753
1985	124.969	49.174	174.143	
1986	117.412	46.810	164.222	2.500
1987	115.538	37.909	153.447	
1988	104.426	35.616	140.042	2.300
1989	96.793	30.306	127.099	
1990	97.606	30.500	128.106	2.300

Notes:

- a. As of 1 January 1981. All other figures as of 31 December.
- b. Breakdown of membership not available prior to 1979.

Table X.B.1.bc: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, SV, FRP

	SV		FRP	
	Members	Organizational Units	Members	Organizational Units
1973			1.020	
1975				52 ^a
1976		363		
1977	10.000	346		
1978	10.000			
1979	10.000	350		76 ^a
1980				
1981	9.500	350		
1982	9.500		10.000	112
1983	9.500	325		186
1984	11.379			
1985	11.000	350		192
1986		342		180
1987	12.500	352		180
1988	8.000	360		230
1989	13.000	367	16.874	256
1990	13.072	380		

a. Refers to number of candidate lists in municipal elections.

Table X.B.1.c: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, SP.

	Members	Of Which Members of the Youth Organization	Organizational Units
1960			382 ^a
1961	61.000		
1962	61.000		
1963	61.000		
1964			
1965	68.000		
1966	67.154	ca. 6,000	
1967	63.199		502
1968	64.505	ca. 6,000	492
1969	72.000	ca. 6,500	494
1970	70.000		
1971	61.728	ca. 4,500	496
1972			
1973	59.348	ca. 4,500	506
1974	56.435		
1975	56.542	ca. 4,500	506
1976	56.916		
1977	55.751		523
1978	54.742		
1979	54.939	ca. 4,500	526
1980	53.517		526
1981	52.243		521
1982	51.017		511
1983	50.817		505
1984	47.460		494
1985	51.376	ca. 3,000	492
1986	50.105		
1987	ca. 48,000	3.133	
1988	48.370	3.133	
1989	48.503	3.358	
1990	47.117		514
1991 (May)	44.973	3.148	479

Note:

a. Refers to number of candidate lists at local elections. Actual number of local branches much higher.

Table X.B.1.d: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, KRF.

	Members	Of Which Members of Youth Organization	Of Which Members of Women's Organization	Organizational Units
1961	30.346			522
1962				
1963	34.571			
1964				
1965	37.545			416
1966	38.677			
1967	40.254			411
1968	42.023			410
1969	42.023			
1970				
1971	39.464			
1972	41.137			
1973	44.000			464
1974	49.980			
1975	52.605			
1976	55.485			
1977	57.320			
1978	60.060	4.800		
1979	66.900	6.200		
1980	69.697			500
1981	63.780	7.500	ca. 5,000	500
1982	67.000		ca. 4,500	
1983	61.992			
1984	61.349			
1985	59.275	5.235	4.400	
1986	61.975	5.786	4.405	
1987	59.813			
1988	59.057	6.299	3.881	462
1989	57.591			
1990	56.176			

Table X.B.1.e: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units, V.

	Members	Organizational Units ^a
1971		328
1972	13.220	
1973	9.432	
1974	7.445	
1975	6.547	304
1976	8.098	
1977	8.795	
1978	9.191	
1979	9.571	395
1980	12.007	
1981	12.663	
1982	11.928	
1983	12.489	328
1984	11.670	
1985		
1986	10.157	
1987	11.755	301
1988	11.155	370
1990	11.300	

Note:

a. With the exception of 1988 all figures refer to the number of electoral lists at municipal elections.

Table X.B.1.f: Numbers of Members and Basic Party Units. H.

	Total Number of Members ^a	Party Organization Proper	Youth Organization	Women's Organization	Organizational Units of Party Proper
1960	96.931				581
1961	97.509	71.343	26.166		
1962	98.071	71.718	23.792	26.343	
1963	100.494		27.597		
1964	101.797		23.792	25.482	
1965	115.855		27.597		
1966			32.142	26.000	
1967	119.000	94.054	35.254	28.000	541
1968					539
1969	110.838 ^c	82.832	39.508	27.829	564
1970	110.241	81.717	40.693	28.000	525
1971	104.864	78.571	41.048	26.653	506
1972	103.297	78.302	37.000	25.000	538
1973	99.700	76.514	34.000	23.586	531
1974	97.677	75.343	34.000	22.480	523
1975	99.745	81.755	29.100	22.108	539
1976	107.867	82.376	29.000	21.323	524
1977	112.500	91.115	25.200	20.529	549
1978	113.794	97.760	26.400	21.631	547
1979	146.400		27.666	23.224	603
1980	152.185	102.445	25.890	21.500	631
1981	165.393	134.817	25.076	23.000	642
1982	176.544	128.691	24.131	20.649	650
1983	177.830	129.588	24.850	20.392	656
1984	170.248	122.826	24.845	19.992	711
1985	170.400	122.150	25.042		
1986					
1987	171.164	121.542	26.582	16.657	678
1988 ^a	165.443	119.323	25.060	14.457	652
1989	157.725	115.401	23.435	11.204	614
1990	146.308	107.552	22.405	9.070	614

Notes:

- a. Total number of members above voting age. Membership in party, youth, and women's organizations do not add to total number of members because of multiple memberships.
- b. Figures are from 20 Nov. 1987.
- c. According to the annual reports, total membership has now controlled for multiple membership, and includes all members 20 years or older.

Table X.B.2.a: Obligations of Membership, SV

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Province to Central Party	
1975	National council decides. Figures not available.		Members should affiliate with trade unions and cooperatives.
1975	Based on income of party member < kr. 30,000 kr. 30- 30,000-50,000 kr. 90- 50,000-80,000 kr. 180- > 80,000 kr. 240-	1/3 to each of local branch, provincial branch, national party	As above
1982	< 80,000 kr. 100- 80,000-110,000 kr. 250- > 110,000 kr. 400-	As above	As above
1984	As above, except: > 110,000 kr. 450- < 40,000 and members of Socialist Youth who are also members of SV kr. 50-	As above	As above
1985	As above, except: 80,000-120,000 kr. 250- > 120,000 kr. 450-	As above	As above
1987	Students, pensioners, part-time income, kr. 100- Full-time income, kr. 300- People earning more than kr. 180,000 are encouraged to pay kr. 500-.	As above	As above

Table X.B.2.b: Obligations of Membership, DNA

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Province to Central Party	
1960	Each branch sets its own fees.	kr. 1.50 per regular member, kr. 0.80 per member of union, women, student association, kr. 0.50 per member of youth association	Where possible, party members should affiliate with a LO-union. Organized factions opposing party policy are prohibited. Members cannot support organizations opposing the party.
1967	As above	kr. 7.- per member with personal income, kr. 3.50 for housewives, pensioners, youngsters without regular income, kr. 1.- for everybody to the Worker's Movement International Solidarity Fund, kr. 2.- for collectively affiliated union members (kr. 3 for Oslo and Bergen)	As above
1973	Minimum kr. 29	As above	As above
1983	Minimum fee to be determined at each national congress. a. Full paying members, kr. 100- to be divided: kr. 40- to the ward branch kr. 20- to the municipal branch kr. 20- to the provincial branch kr. 20- to the national party b. Half paying members, kr. 50- to be divided: kr. 20- to the ward branch kr. 10- to each other organizational level		As above
1987	As above, but for 1987 only, kr. 50- in addition to ordinary subscriptions, kr. 10- for corporate members and youth organization members. Additional subscription to be divided equally between national and provincial organizations.		As above

Table X.B.2.c: Obligations of Membership, SP.

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	Distribution of Fees	
1960	National congress decides. Annual fee: 1960 kr. 10; 1965 kr. 10; 1970 kr. 15; 1975 kr. 25; 1980 kr. 35; 1985 kr. 50; 1990 kr. 90		Cannot be member of another party; must not be nominated on another party's list.
1961	See above	15% to local branch 15% to province branch 70% to national party	As above
1977	See above	National party receives kr. 19 per member and kr. 3 per vote in last parliamentary election	As above

Table X.B.2.d: Obligations of Membership, KRF.

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Branch to Central Party	
1960-90	Membership fees are set locally and there is no centrally available information on what they are or have been. In 1990, the recommended fee was kr. 100.	None	Office holders must be committed Christians.

Table X.B.2.e: Obligations of Membership, V

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Province to Central Party	
1960	Decided annually by province meeting.	Decided annually by national congress.	Must not be a member of another party. Minimum age for membership is 15 years.
1991	Minimum fee kr. 170	kr. 100 to national party; local and provincial party organizations decide how to split the rest, which therefore varies among provinces.	As above

Table X.B.2.f: Obligations of Membership, H.

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Province to Central Party	
1960	National council may recommend minimum fee.	No transfer from province to national party.	Membership open to all with the right to vote. Must not be a member of another party.
1972	Min. kr. 20-		
1977	Min. kr. 50-		
1983	Min. kr. 100-		
1988	Min. Kr. 150-		
1991	National congress determines fee.	As above	
1992	Kr. 150-		

Table X.B.2.g: Obligations of Membership, FRP

	Minimum Subscription		Other Obligations of Membership
	From Member to Branch	From Province to Central Party	
1974	Municipal branch decides.	National congress decides.	Cannot be a member of another party. Voting rights limited to Norwegian citizens more than 16 years old.
1976	National congress decides. kr. 30- (whole sum to local branch)	As above	As above, but age limit increased to 17.
1983	As above	As above	Requirement of Norwegian citizenship removed.
1986	Minimum kr. 50-	As above	As above
1988	Each branch determines its own fees	As above	As above
1990	Minimum kr. 100- (collected nationally but allocated to each branch)	As above	As above

Table X.C.1.a: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), SV.

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Parliamentary Group
1973-77	5		5
1977-81	8	7	5
1981-85	8	7	3
1985-89	10	-	3

Table X.C.1.b: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), DNA.

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Parliamentary Group
1961-65	27	23	3
1965-69	22	21	5
1969-73	23	23	9
1973-77	37	26	9
1977-81	42	30	20
1981-85	53	30	20
1985-89	37	28	18

Table X.C.1.c: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), SP.

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Parliamentary Group
1965-69	5	18	2
1969-73	5	18	3
1973-77	8	20	4
1977-81	12	20	4
1981-85	6	20	6
1985-89	11	20	7

Table X.C.1.d: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), KRF

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Parliamentary Group	Others (Youth, Women, Press)
1965-69	10	10	5	10
1969-73	9	10	9	10
1973-77	10	16	9	12
1977-81	12	20	7	16
1981-85	11	20	6	20
1985-89	15	20	7	18

Table X.C.1.e: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), V

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Parliamentary Group
1961-65	5	5	2
1965-69	7	10	2
1969-73	8		2
1973-77	4	2	3
1977-81	5	2	2
1981-85	6	5	3
1985-89	7	6	

Table X.C.1.f: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), H

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Others (Youth, Women)	Parliamentary Group
1961-65		70 ^a		4
1965-69				4
1969-73		90 ^a	18 ^a	5
1973-77				5
1977-81	21	103		7
1981-85	20	80	25 ^b	12
1985-89	16	67	20 ^b	14

Notes:

- a. Includes central level.
- b. Includes subnational levels.

Table X.C.1.g: Numbers of Paid Staff (4 year averages), FRP.

	Central Organization	Subnational Organization	Parliamentary Group
1973-77	2		2
1977-81	1		
1981-85	3	3	3
1985-89	5	3	3

Table X.C.2: Party Professionalization

	SV	SP	KRF	V	H	FRP
Use of Public Relation Company and/or Commercial Advertising for Elections	From 1987	From 1985	From 1981	1987	From 1965	1985 and 1991
Subscription to Polls	From 1987	From 1987	1989, 1991	1982-1990	From 1975	Pre-1990
Use of Consultant Firms	Commissioned report on welfare and environmental politics (1988)	Organizational development (1991)			Organizational development and income planning (both 1987)	Survey (1990)