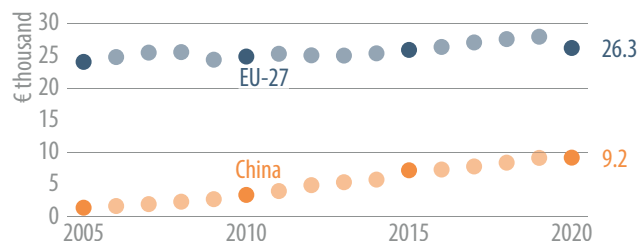
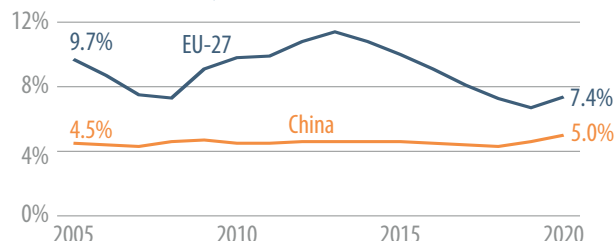


# China: Economic indicators and trade with EU

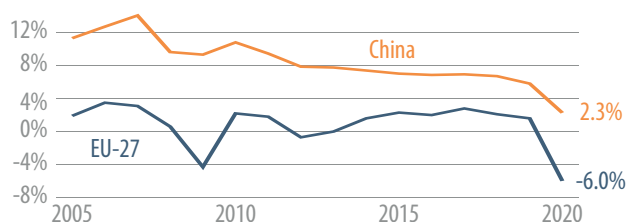
## GDP per capita



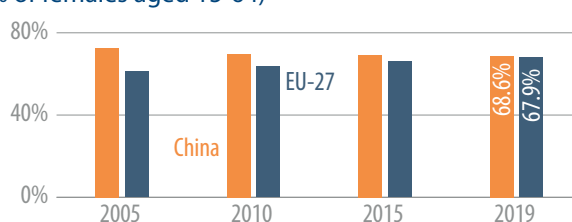
## Total unemployment rate (% of total labour force)



## Annual GDP growth

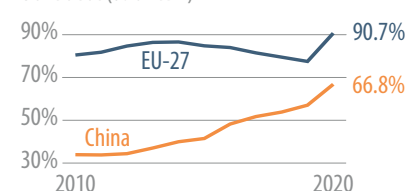


## Female labour force participation rate (% of females aged 15-64)



## Public finances, monetary and financial data

### Public debt (% of GDP)

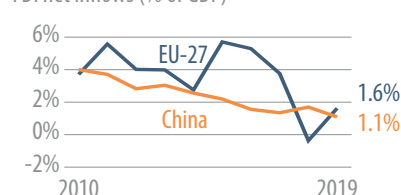


### Yuan/renminbi/€ exchange rate

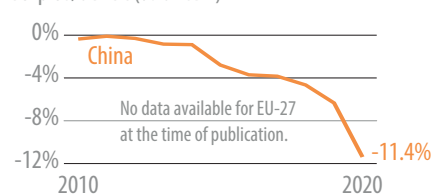


## FDI and remittances

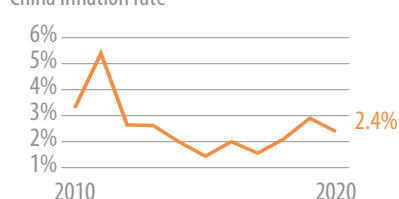
### FDI net inflows (% of GDP)



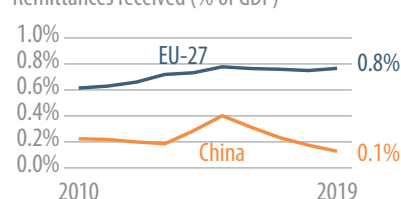
### Surplus/deficit (% of GDP)



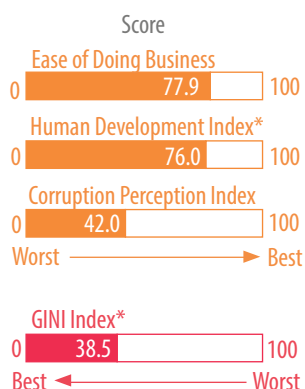
### China inflation rate



### Remittances received (% of GDP)



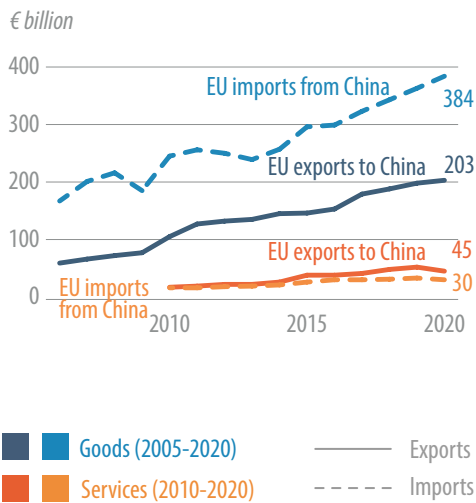
## China's business environment and socio-economic indicators



### Rank

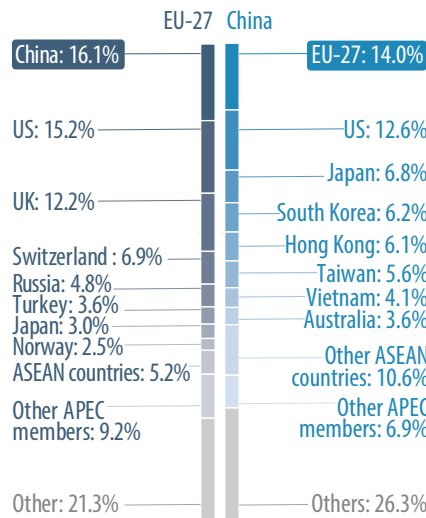
- 31/190** The **Ease of Doing Business** 'distance to frontier' score assesses the overall level of regulatory performance of a country. It ranges from 0='lowest performance' to 100='the frontier', the best performance observed worldwide each year.
- 85/189** The **Human Development Index** (HDI) measures the average achievement in key dimensions of human development. It is based on life expectancy at birth, average duration of education and GDP per capita. It ranges from 0 to 100. 'High human development countries' (UN) are in the range between 70 and 80.
- 78/180** The **Corruption Perception Index** measures the perceived levels of public sector corruption worldwide. Scores range from 0 (highly corrupt) to 100 (very clean).
- 85/153** The **GINI Index** measures the deviation of the distribution of income among individuals or households within a country from a perfectly equal distribution. It is hence a measure of inequality in income distribution. A value of 0 represents absolute equality, a value of 100 absolute inequality.

EU trade with China



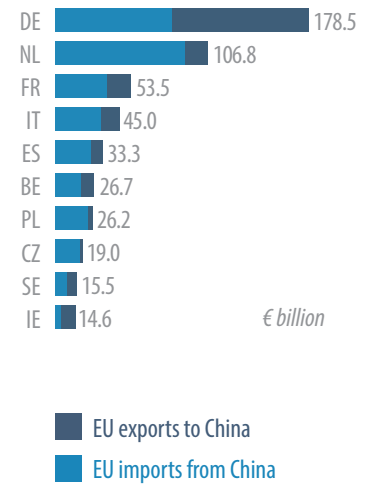
Main trade partners (2020)

Trade in goods, exports plus imports



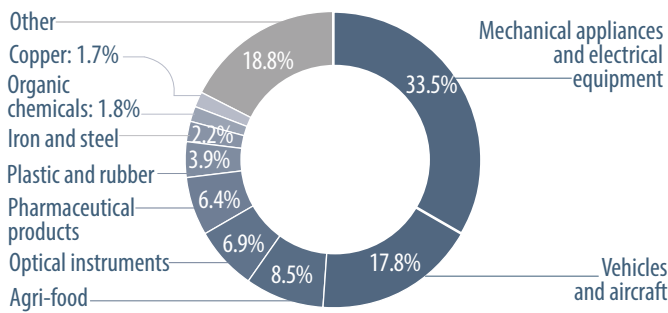
Top EU partners (2020)

Trade in goods

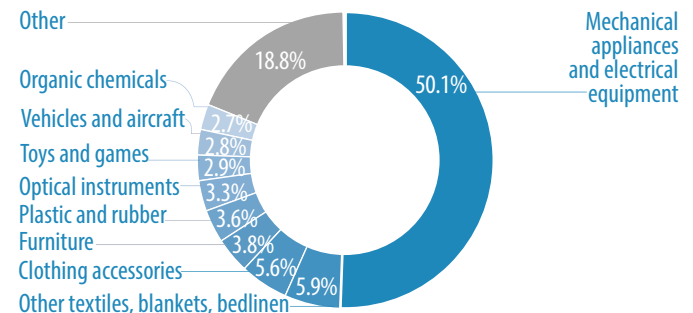


See the Notes for the composition of categories.

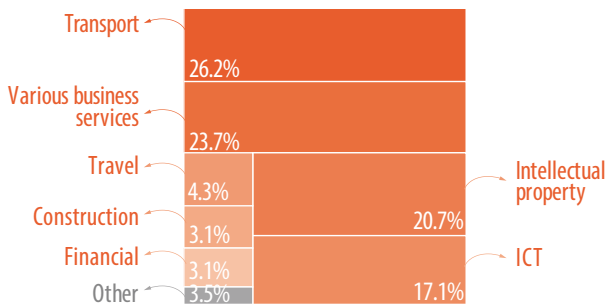
EU exports of goods to China (2020)



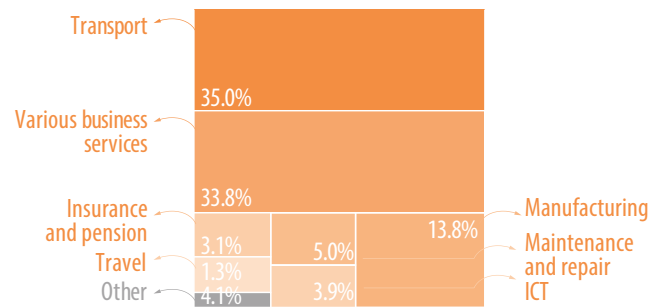
EU imports of goods from China (2020)



EU exports of services to China (2020)



EU imports of services from China (2020)



Notes

GlobalStat is a project developed by the European University Institute's Global Governance Programme (Italy) and the Francisco Manuel dos Santos Foundation (Portugal). Data sources for page 1: GDP figures and inflation are from IMF WEO (2021) and Eurostat (2020); Labour market data are from World Bank WDI based on ILO KILM (2019); Public debt and Surplus/deficit are from IMF WEO (2021), Exchange rates are from Eurostat; FDI and remittances data are estimates from World Bank staff based on IMF BoP data (2019); HDI refers to 2019 and GINI index to the most recent year available as reported in the UNDP HDR (2018), and (\*) is re-scaled from 0-1 to 0-100 for better comparability; CPI is from Transparency International (2020); Doing Business data are from the World Bank Group - Doing Business Unit (2019). Data sources for page 2: EU trade with China, Main trade partners (EU), Top EU partners (goods), EU exports of goods to China (%) and EU imports of goods from China (%) are from ComExt, Eurostat (2021); Main trade partners (EU) 'ASEAN countries'=Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam; 'Other APEC members'=Australia, Canada, Chile, Hong Kong, South Korea, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Taiwan; Main trade partners (China) 'Other ASEAN countries'=Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, The Philippines, Singapore, Thailand; 'Other APEC members'=Canada, Chile, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Russia; Top EU partners: trade statistics of countries with big ports might be over-represented due to transit goods (Rotterdam effect). Trade in services (both exports and imports) are from Eurostat (2020) (bop its6 tot and bop its6 det). 'Various business services'=legal, accounting, consulting, public relations, R&D, architectural, engineering, scientific, advertising, market research, public opinion, trade-related, operating leasing, waste treatment, de-pollution. 'Other'= manufacturing, construction, financial, insurance and pension, personal, cultural and recreational, government goods and services. Data collected in June 2021.

This is a further updated edition of an 'At a Glance' note published in December 2019.

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